ESTABLISHED 1887

Seniority Comes Before Race In Guarding Against Layoffs, U.S. Supreme Court Rules

preme Court ruled Tuesday that remain silent and to have an attorpreme Court ruled tuesday that remain suent and to have an attorney present during questioning.

The decision said police do not off veteran white workers to keep minorities, newly hired through affirmative agrice presents of the decision said spolice do not have an attorney present during questioning.

The decision said police do not have an attorney present during questioning.

The decision said police do not altered bias. The city and U.S. authorities settled the suit with a consent decree providing for inter-

wrongly insulated blacks from possible layoffs or demotions when empty holster, asked him where he that Tennessee city suffered an economic crisis.

The ruling to many the court's pect of his rights. most important affirmative-action decision of the 1980s, represents a take over an abandoned railroad Reagan administration.

the court to rule that preserving affirmative action programs under such circumstances violated a U.S. law banning on-the-job discrimina-

tion based on race. Justice Department lawyers and had argued that innocent whites were being discriminated against.

Burger and Justices Lewis F. Powell. William H. Rebnquist and San-

But lawyers for the National Organization for Women told the jus-tices that adhering to seniority Paul Stevens joined in the result. Justices William J. Brennan. tices that adhering to seniority pians when laying off workers "discerate the modest progress made to toss the controversy out as legally date in unegrating the work force."

Also Tuesday, the court: o In a 5-4 ruling, outlined an exception to the landmark Mir-

firmative action programs, on the silem if public safety would be im hiring goals. jeopardized.

had put his gun and recovered the ally became a class action repre-weapon before informing the sus-senting all blacks in the fire depart-

defeat for civil rights and feminist line to restore rail service, even if organizations but a victory for the the original railroad company could make more money by ripping The administration bad urged up the track and using it elsewhere. Writing for the court in the affirmative-action case. Justice Byron

R. White said a court order protecting blacks from layoffs violated the U.S. Civil Rights Act of 1964. Justice White was joined in his the Memobis fire fighters' union opinion by Chief Justice Warren E.

dra Day O'Connor, Justice John Thurgood Marshall and Harry A. proportionately affects women and Blackmun dissented. Led by Jusminorities in a way that can evis- tice Blackmun, the three voted to irrelevant to those involved because the city's layoff orders have Appeals in 1982.

Legal battles over the racial lower court rulings.

Compiled 5: Our Staff From Disputches and a ruling, which requires police makeup of the Memphis Fire De-WASHINGTON — The Su- to inform suspects of their rights to partment date to 1974, when the Justice Department under President Gerald R. Ford sued the city

Carl Stotts, a black fire captain. By a 6-3 vote, the justices ruled that the Memphis Fire Department Vork case in which police, arresting said that he and other blacks had

The suit was settled by a 1980 consent decree in which the city pledged itself to a hiring goal of 50 percent blacks and promised to promote qualified blacks into 20 percent of the department's vacan-

The 1980 agreement mentioned nothing about layoffs. But, in the spring of 1981. Memphis proposed citywide layoffs of public employees in the face of what one court called "an unanticipated economic

Mr. Stotts asked U.S. District Judge Robert McRae to insulate blacks from any possible layofls or demotions by modifying the 1980 consent decree.

The judge did so, and his modification banning layoffs of blacks was upbeld by the U.S. Court of

Tuesday's decision reversed the



Pope John Paul II arrived Tuesday in Zurich for a six-day visit to Switzerland. He was greeted by President Leon Schlumpf and Chancellor Walter Buser, right, at the airport.

Pope, in Geneva, Reaffirms Ecumenism

GENEVA - Pope John Paul II. describing divisions among Christians as scandalous, told Protestant church leaders on Tuesday that Roman Catholics were irreversibly committed to church

John Paul, on the first pastoral visit to Switzerland by a pope since 1418, said that the Roman Catholic and other churches, which split four centuries ago, shared "painful memories of dramatic

separations and reciprocal polemics which pro-foundly wounded unity."

The pope visited the Geneva headquarters of the

World Council of Churches, a fellowship of more than 300 Protestant, Orthodox and Old Catholic churches that are not in communion with Rome.

He said be had insisted since becoming pope in 1978 that the engagement of the Catholic Church in the ecumenical movement was irreversible and a

Beirut Cabinet Wins Vote of Confidence

BEIRUT - Prime Minister Rashid Karami's Lebanese "national unity" government won a vote of confidence Tuesday and special powers to issue decrees on military and security matters.

The parliamentary vote came the day after Beirut's worst shelling battle in months, in which 105 peo-ple were killed and 250 wounded. most of them civilians in the mainly Moslem western sector of the city.

Fifty-three deputies voted in favor of the confidence motion and 15 against, with three abstentions. A separate vote was held on the special powers bill.

The voting ended a parliamentary debate spread over eight days and punctuated by outbreaks of shelling between rival Moslem and Christian militias who control the two halves of the divided capital. Many of the 27 National Assembly members who spoke criticized Mr. Karami for failing to stop the

fighting. At least 180 people have been killed and 800 wounded in Beirut alone since he appointed his cabinet on April 30. The special powers motion gives Mr. Karami and his eight Christian and Moslem ministers the right to repeal or amend bundreds of de-

crees issued by the previous government of Shafiq al-Wazzan, most of them on the army and security The 71 deputies present extended the parliament's life for a further

two years. No elections have been held since 1972 because of time years of intermittent war.

The vote of confidence came more than three weeks after the new cabinet approved a policy program pledging to restore law and order, end the Israeli occupation of the south and introduce political reforms in favor of the Moslem majority.

Political sources said the over--helming majority won by the new government would help dispel the many doubts raised about its abili-

ty to carry out the program. The cabinet is more representative of the main fighting forces in the Beirut area than any of its predecessors and its formation was the Lebanese civil war.

Officials in Chandigarh, the cap-

divers had recovered a large cache

of arms from the bottom of the lake

disrupt the debate or to undermine Mr. Karami's position by showing that be and his ministers were un-

able to impose order. Rightist Christians said the violence was designed to extract the exceptional powers from a reluctant parliament.

Mr. Karami and the Moslem members of his cabinet say they need the powers to speed up the process of reform, especially of the fragmented Lebanese Army. Law and order dominated the

parliamentary hearings, closely foilowed by criticism of Mr. Karami's approach to getting Israeli forces out of the southern part of the

Iran, Iraq Halt Attacks On Towns

Compiled by Que Stoff From Dispatches ABU DHABI - Iran and Iraq halted bombardments of each other's civilian centers Tuesday, reports from both countries said.

But the two governments pledged to continue attacks on eco-

The raids on civilian areas began June 5 when Iraq bombed a northeastern Iranian city during a mass rally, Iran then began retaliatory raids, prompting fraqi reprisals. The two countries, at war since September 1980, agreed to stop the

Western sources believe dissension in Iran may have delayed a Golf war offensive. Page 2.

attacks after receiving a plea from UN Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuellar.

An freqi communique soid that the Iranians had shelled the Iraqi border town of Zarbatiya for 15 minutes Tuesday after the agreement went into effect. The communiqué said only that the attack ig-

mention any casualties. Otherwise, no violations of the limited cease-fire accord were reported along the two countries' 730-mile (1,200-kilometer) frontier.

However, hours before it was due to start at midnight Monday, Iran and Iraq poured more fire into

each other's cities. Four fragi missiles hit Dezful in Iran, killing 44 people and wound-

ing 250, the Iranian news agency said. lraq said Iranian shelling hit five

Iragi towns. In Tehran, the speaker of Iran's

parliament, Hashemi Rafsanjani, said that the Dezful attack showed that fraq lacked the good will to respect the agreement.

ital of Punjab, said Tuesday that Reuters reported from the Irani-3,038 Sikh guerrillas have been aran capital that an appeal made las-Friday for volunteers to go to the rested in the state since the crackdown began, and that 717 of them front in apparent preparation for a have been interrogated so far. new offensive was receiving a brisk The army's western command spokesman said Tuesday that navy

The commander of a Tehran base where volunteers were told to report said that be expected to be able to send more lighters than he had originally estimated.

Mr. Rafsanjani said in parlia-

surrounding the Golden Temple, ment that, while fran had agreed to halt attacks on civilians, it would still mobilize all it facilities to win

the war. He told the equities: "We have reached the point where we should reap the fruits of lour years of resis-

They were the last two major baders of the Sikh Akali Dal party who had not been detained by seculty forces, except for a former Punab finance minister. Balwant being the finance minister of the sikh Akali Dal party who had not been detained by seculty forces, except for a former Punab finance minister. Balwant out our duty as we should." But he (Continued on Page 1 Col. 4)

Berlinguer Successor Likely to Affirm Party Independence From Soviet In December 1981, after the military takeover in the predominant Christian Democratic Party, to Several leading candidates for the succession, how-

By Henry Tanner ing mational Herald Tribune

ROME - Of the 10 men and one woman often cited as potential successors to Enrico Berlinguer there bad spent itsell. is no one that would lead the Italian Communist Party back into the Soviet orbit.

Armando Cossutta, the only pro-Soviet figure from the left to the right. Future disagreements on a final confrontation on this very issue at a party congress in early 1983 and was disavowed. Having heart increasingly isolated within the party for several years previously. Mr. Cossutta ceased to be a senous contender for power at that point.

Today, his name is not even mentioned in the long discussions that Italian newspapers are devoting to the question of who will succeed Mr. Berninguer.

Monday. Mr. Berlinguer defined the Italian Communists' independence from Moscow in unprecedented terms on several occasions. In 1976, for instance, he told a parties. writer for the newspaper La Repubblica that he felt "more secure" because Italy was a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and that he did

Poland, he declared that the event led him to believe whom Mr. Berlinguer made his first offer of cooperathat "Soviet society has lost its capacity to renew tion in the mid-1970s. itself' and that the "clan" of the October Revolution

This basic orientation of the party is certain to continue, in the view of Italian commentators, ranging a Communist proposal for an alliance between the two

NEWS ANALYSIS

more tactical issues such as the deployment of U.S.

cruise missiles in Sicily are likely. The party leaders menuoned as possible successors to Mr. Berlinguer also share his basic conviction, first formed at the time of the violent overthrow of Salvalike any other, can hope to come to power and stay there only by accepting a dialogue with other political

The differences between the potential candidates

involve internal Italian politics. Some continue to see Prime Minister Bettino not want it to leave the alliance, "and not only because this would upset the international balance of power."

Craxi's Socialists as the Communists' natural partners tacties of the last few months. But her chances are not whose whereas others are looking to the Roman Catholics of thought to be strong.

During the last few months, Mr. Berlinguer had taken the lead within the party for a frontal attack on Mr. Craxi. He did so after Mr. Craxi had turned down

When the prime minister imposed wage curbs against the will of the Communist CGIL (Italian General Confederation of Labor), Mr. Berlinguer accused him of conducting a policy favoring the rich and punishing the poor.

Some of the Communist leaders were reluctant to go along with his anti-Socialist drive.

Among those known to have misgivings was Ludor Allende in Chile in 1973, that a Communist Party, ciano Lama, the head of the CGIL, who is thought to be one of the strongest candidates for the succession. point of weakness. His handicap is that he has been a union man all his life and not a man of the party, many commentators

> Nilde Jotti, the president of the Chamber of Deputies, also had reservations about Mr. Berlinguer's

ever, have been supporting Mr. Berlinguer's drive against Mr. Craxi with enthusiasm. Among them is Alessandro Natta, one of the dead leader's closest personal and political friends, who seems to have taken an early lead, at least temporarily.

Mr. Natia has been named head of a three-man directorate that is leading the party during the days of transition until the new secretary is named. The others are Ugo Pocchioli and Aldo Tortorella, both re

Giorgio Napontano, one of the party's best-known teaders, had openly opposed Mr. Berlinguer's confrontation with the Socialists. He is also mentioned among the possible successors, but several commentators have been saying that the very public fature of his disagreements with the dead leader it his greatest

Among other names are Pictro Agrao, one of the party's oldest most popular figure. Alfredo Reichlin, has seemed close to collapse, with one of Mr. Berlinguer's close dvisers and longtime editor of the party newspape, l'Unità, and Renato Zangheri, the former mayor Bologna, whom Mr. Berlinguer brought into the party's Secretariat only last year, perhaps to groop him for the succession.

Sikhs meeting near the UN in New York to protest the Indian government.

Indian Army Says Sikh Mutiny Has Been Quelled

By William Claiborne Washington Prat Service

NEW DELHI - The Indian Army claimed Tuesday to have contained almost all mutinous Sikh soldiers in its garrisons and to have rounded up most deserters who were trying to reach the Sikh holy city of Amritsar.

A Defense Ministry spokesman here said that almost all of the approximately 600 Sikh soldiers who defected over the past three days had been "intercepted and arrested," apart from "some stray cases," Sikh radicals who were still being pursued on major routes leading to Amritsar. At least 700 Sikh separatist guerrillas are be-lieved to have been killed in the storming by army troops June 6 of Amritsar's Golden Temple.

Authorities in Uttar Pradesh said that 1,200 persons, most of them army deserters, have surren-

dered to the army and police at various posts throughout the state. "There are no new reports Tuesday of desertions, and the situation is well in control," a spokesman for the Indian Defense Ministry said.

al T.S. Oberoi, said in Bombay on in seven intuition states following the restore telephone lines, which were restore telephone lines, which were taken of the Sikh deserters from the Minister Indira Gandhi, addressing army troops in Kashmir storm the Golden Temple complex.

Poona army base. if found guilty, will be hanged No one dare revolt in the Juan Army," he said.

Police officials in Baroden the coastal state of Gujarat, dd the United News of India th 11 deserters were killed in tweeparate exchanges of gunfire wi security

exchanges of gunfire will seemly forces near Surat Tuesy.

At least 30 more one enlisted men, from an army se in Poona, southeast of Bombs were injured, and 25 others sundered. They had crossed into sparat from the neighboring stary Maharasbira Monday in arm trucks they had

comandeered.

Reports rening New Delhi from the far rtheastern state of Tripura sai that Sikh soldiers based near town of Dharmana-and opened fire after gar mutin; and opened fire after listening a foreign radio broad-cast abothe assault on the Gold-

A commander of the army's In all, about 50 persons have southern region, Lieutenant Generated tilled during clashes al T.S. Oberoi, said in Bombay on in seven Indian states following the relax curfews in some towns and

"The mutineers will be tried d. Tuesday, warned Indians that "some foreign forces" were attempting to destabilize India and urged the armed forces to protect the borders of the country.

Mrs. Gandhi appeared to be alluding to Pakistan, where many of None have been released. the weapons seized during the Golden Temple raid originated, ac-cording to army spokesmen. Since seizing the Golden Tem-

ple, the army command has produced thousands of Chinese-made weapons allegedly smuggled to Amritsar across the Pakistan border with Punjab, as well as caches of money used by the Sikhs to pur-

any attempts to disrupt Indian unity would be met forcefully, adding, the country is today faced with its greatest threat ever. Whatever has happened in Punjab should not be celebrated as a victory." Amritsar and most of the Punjab

and stacks of rupee notes worth the ejuivalent of more than \$150,000. Meanwhile, a former union cabinet minister, Surjit Singh Barnala, was arrested Tuesday under the National Security Act, with a for-Mrs. Gandhi said Tuesday that rier Punjab chief minister, Parkash Singh Badal

Population Growth Rate Declines for First Time

ey year is a record 80 million to 90

dumped directly into the lake.

The government faces formidable obstacles before it can claim dews conference here.

The cleanure is paper of the conference in the proposition of people. The per capital is success. The cleanure is the conference in the conference is the conference in the conference in the conference is the conference in the conference

are 4.76 billion people, the number tween now and the year 1000," Mr. Salas said.

While commending the overall fillion, the report said. slowing in world population "What we are looking for ulti-growth, the report said ligh growth age treatment plant, most of the dately is stabilization," said Rafael rates in many developing countries in the same folid waste generated by Salas, executive director of the "were undercutting economics." were undercutting economic progress, reducing incomes and diminishing the quality of life for many

The per capita income of the

INSIDE

■ Some NATO countries seek to balance U.S. policy with a united stand on delense and po-

Congress is near a stalemate

in its effort to reduce the buse Page 3. U.S. deficit. ■ A showing of secret material opens the U.S. Senate's "Star Wars" debate. Page 3.

■ Pentagon scientists rehearse World War ill to test the effects

of atomic conflict.

BUSINESS/FINANCE A U.S. trade panel lound that President Reagan should order sharp restriction in U.S. steel imports.

TOMORROW An Indian tribe in Alberta. Canada, is threatened by the recent discovery of oil on its ancestral terrain.

Managua Acts to Resuscitate Its Moriband Lake

By Stephen Kinzer New York Times Service

MANAGUA — This sweltering capital city of Nicaragua sits on the shore of a giant lake, but nobody swims or fishes there, no one basks on its shores, and none of its water can be used for drinking, irrigation

or any other productive purpose. In other cities, the wealthy clamor to live by the waterfront. In Managua, only the poorest live along the lake, their tightly packed shanties regularly inundated by

Lake Managua was not always lifeless. Accounts from the 19th century describe lush forests, giant turtles and flocks of heron. At lakeside parks, city dwellers found respite from the summer heat. But decades of abuse bave

suitable for use by humans. Faced trend."

with evidence that the lake is approaching biological death, the government is seeking to restore it.

In inaugurating the project more

Mr. Santos said that the lake the project more is should be clean enough for fishing the asset in the same and swimning within a decade. Because the same as small fishing village as the new capital civing its than a year ago, Interior Minister Tomas Borge Martinez said the condition of the lake was "an af-

front to our national dignity." In recent months, with technical help from a team of Dutch scientists, the cleanup has begun in earnest. The city government has is- ably never have become Nasued regulations to limit the gua's capital. For years in thirty dumping of wastes or chemical effluents in the lake. Workers are constructing canals to drain pollut-

ed water from the lake and replace

it with clean water from nearby

rivers. Thousands of trees are being

planted in an effort to control ero-"For years, people in Managua numed the lake into a stagnant, have been trying to get away from malodorous dump laced with a variety of chemical poisons and un-

predicted. Managuans will beige as the new capital, citing its drinking water from what is novakeside location as its principal little more than an open sewer. Had it not been for the la The first assault on the lake be-

which has a surface area of methan 600 square miles (1.554 sq kilometers). Managua would ib-19th century, the two warr lactions that disputed cont over Nicaragua kept moving thapital back and forth, depending who had won the most recen ar.

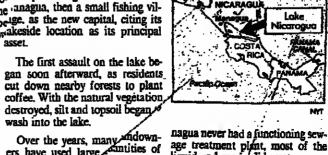
When the Liberals we in con-trol, they put the card in their stronghold, the west town of León. When Conserves had the upper hand, their gernment had its beadquarters fraer south. Finally, in 185' it was agree

Over the years, many indowners have used large auntities of chemical fertilizer and pesticides on their coffee decetion farms.

Residues eight washed into the lake or seed into the soil to pollute up regreated streams.

destroyed, silt and topsoil began

wash into the lake.



success. The cleanup is plagued by Stabilization of growth of popdding to the problem were the the same two problems that have ulation in the end underlies all your times the per capits income of the factorie that began to open along the Sandinist government: lack of wast they generated was simply pored into the lake. Because Ma
Tactorie that began to open along crippled countless other efforts by problems of development, stability problems of development, stability gap will widen unless population money and lack of administrative pored into the lake. Because Ma
Tactorie that began to open along crippled countless other efforts by problems of development, stability gap will widen unless population growth is slowed and economic depopulation growth rate declined to (Continued on Page 2. Cot 5)

ated by city residents was piped or UN Fund for Population Activi-

population growth rate declined to (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

The Associated Press 1.7 percent from 2 percent but he world population still grew by mearly 800 million — more than the of the world's population has desize of India. "And we shall be difference of the world's population has the difference of the wor sid Wednesday. But because there ulation 93 million] per annum be-

T. M. M. Hilliage in the bilets. I positions were killed in the norming

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, 1984

Europe Seeks Defense Stand

By John Vinocur

New York Times Service PARIS - Seven foreign ministers from European NATO countries met here Tuesday in what they said was an attempt to strengthen "the European pillar of the Alli-

The meeting was the first high-level gathering of European leaders to discuss a theme that has become known as "Europeanization." The meaning of the phrase varies with the user, but in general it has come to signify the desire of some European governments to increase their political role in formulating alliance policy without alienating the

No major decisions were announced, but the foreign ministers said they would meet as planned with defense ministers in Rome in October and issue a political document defining the future activities

This week's meeting was held un-der the auspices of the Western European Union, a 30-year-old organization once intended to serve as a watchdog over West German rearmament. It became dormant over the years, but the French along with others have sought to reactivate the group, which also includes Belgium, Britain, Italy, the Netherlands, West Germany and

member nations of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization related to a lack of defense initiatives that are specifically European, and believe that the Western European Union can be used to combat the situation.

To Balance Alliance with U.S.

But there has been some concern, voiced notably by Britain and the Netherlands, that the initiative could be seen by the United States as a European attempt to distance themselves from the United States. Others have suggested that the main unavowed goal of the under-European arms procurement lobby aimed at challenging the U.S. de-

Responding to the stated con- in cerns, the West German foreign gra minister, Hans-Dietrich Genscher, said that "we see the WEU as providing the possibility of strengthen-ing the European pillar of the alliance," a position also stressed by the British foreign secretary, Sir

Geoffrey Howe. "It is not that the United States is too strong in the Alliance," Mr. Genscher said. "but that Europe is too weak. ... It is not that the United States is overbearing, but a lack of unity among the Europeans that has led to their inability to play

Mr. Genscher said that "Europe-

The French consider the growth anization" could be a word that of pacifism and centralism in some leads to misunderstanding. He wanted it made clear, he said, that any WEU work would only reinforce Western Europe's relation-ship with the United States, and block Soviet efforts to drive a wedge between the two NATO

Four themes were described as being under discussion by the forninisters in preparing the political document for October.

They were an assess threat to Europe, taking in its longterm military situation, including the development of space weapons; taking could be the formation of a an analysis of crises in the Third World and their relation to the participants; strengthening the trans-Atlantic dialogue; and cooperation in the development of arms pro-

The seven members said they re mained open to the participation of other West European countries in the group. But privately some offi-cials made no secret of the fact they were relieved Denmark and Greece are not involved.

Both are NATO countries, but Denmark has been unable to find sufficient support in its parliament to back various alliance programs, while the political language of the Socialist government of Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou in Athens has been often anti-NATO



NARROW ESCAPE — Jim Buckler of Tracy, Missouri, clings to a signpost while the waters of the Platte River almost engulf him. He tried to save a youth trapped when the river rose 12 feet above the shore. They were both rescued. Flooding along the Platte drove almost 400 people from their homes when thunderstorms struck the Midwest.

Dissension in Iran, Better Iraqi Arms May Have Delayed a New Offensive

urces in London and at North Atlantic Treaty Organization bead-quarters in Brussels report signs of ssension and unrest in Iran.

These may have contributed, the ources said, to a delay in launching the long-promised "final offen-sive" in the 44-month-old war

against Iraq.

But they said they may reflect Iranian concern over vulnerability to air and missile attack.

The sources also said that Iraq's present military situation appeared to have been strengthened. They said there were reports, unconfirmed in London, that the Iraqi Air Force has received new Soviet air-to-surface missiles.

The sources pointed to a statement by Tariq Aziz, Iraq's foreign minister, last week in which be cited 80 targets that could be attacked in pursuing a war of economic attrition. The sources said Tehran had

launched a oew appeal for man-power. Last Friday, the Iranian government called on "any trained person in any part of Iran" to report for mobilization. Since Iran is credited with hav-

ing an army of 500,000 poised on Iraq's frontiers, Western intelli-gence sources said they found the ppeal surprising.
They also coted differences be-

According to information from The AS-6 has a range of 125 miles an, some mullahs are asking how (200 kilometers); the AS-4, 200 Iran, some mullahs are asking how long the nation's young people are LONDON - Intelligence to be sacrificed for a war that has ee and in sight.

In addition, there are reports that Revolutionary Guards have been in action against the Gamshadazi tribes in Baluchistan in southern Iran. The Baluchis, who stretch from Pakistan westward through

NEWS ANALYSIS Iran, are a warlike, independent

people who have never completely accented Tehran's rule. Intelligence sources estimated that there were about 400,000 Ira-nian troops ready to strike at Basra in southern Iraq and cut the city

The Iranians have completed a communications octwork, including a two-lane dirt road, into their

north of Basra, according to the sources in London. Officers familiar with the terrain said they doubted if the road octwork would last long under Iraqi air attack.

According to the reports reaching intelligence sources, Iraq has recently received two new types of air-to-surface missiles from the Soviet Union. These are the AS-6, code-named Kingfish by NATO, and the AS-4, or Kitchen.

Both missiles can be delivered by tween the mullahs, the Moslem the TU-16 and TU-22 Soviet-built dug-in tan clergy who fulle the country, and bombers of the Iraqi Air Force, maintained the soldiers of the old regular army. Radar guides them to their targets.

The deployment of these missiles, NATO officers said, would give the Iraqi Air Force a capacity to hold off an attack that it has not had in the past.

The additional targets cited by the Iraqi foreign minister last week, the sources said, included not only the major oil refineries at Tabuz, Shiraz and Isfahan but also the Quant bridge over which the Trans-Iranian Railroad carries freight into Turkey. All these targets, NATO air officers said, are vulnerable in view of the numerical and qualitative inferiority of the Iranian Air Force and ground defenses.

Reports from the ground front are that the Iraqis have constructed a four-zone defensive system to meet the Iranian offensive and have divided their forces into four

positions in the Majooon marshes The IV Corps with headquarters at Knt-al-Amara holds the northern front. The East of the Tigris command faces the Iranians in the Majnoon marshes. The III Corps is based on Basra; and the West of the Shatt-al-Arab command is in place in the extreme south.

In each case the Iranis will defend behind minefields, extensive barbed-wire nets, and anti-tank ditches. The attackers would be driven into lanes covered by artillery, surface-to-surface misiles and dug-in tanks. A reserve will be maintained in each sector for com-

WORLD BRIEFS

Annual U.S.-Soviet Summits Urged

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Two leading Senate Republicans urgently appealed to President Ronald Reagan on Tuesday to hold regular, annual summit meetings with the top Soviet leader. But the White House rejected their call, insisting the president would take part only in a carefully prepared meeting that might actually produce results.

One of the senators said the yearly sessions were needed "to figure out

some way not to blow each other ap." The proposal for annual meetings, starting next year, was made by Senator Charles H. Percy of Illinois, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee. It was heartly endorsed by the Senate Republican leader, Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee, at a

White House meeting.

A White House spokesman, Peter H. Roussei, said, "The president has made clear his readmess to meet with his Soviet counterpart without any pre-condition as to venue or schedule." But he repeated Mr. Reagan's longstanding view that "we would only seek that any such meeting be carefully prepared and have the prospect of producing tangible results."

Poland Sets Date for Activists' Trial

WARSAW (AP) - The Communist authorities have scheduled a mal July 13 for four top Solidarity advisers jailed under martial law on charges of plotting to overthrow Poland's socialist system, one of the defendant's lawyers said Tuesday.

The case against Jacek Kuron, Adam Michnik, Henryk Wujec and

Zbigniew Romaszewski, is expected to be one of the most important political trials since the Communists came to power in Poland at the end

Disclosure that the authorities plan to go ahead with the long-delayed trial came the day after Mr. Kuron began a hunger strike to force them to set a court date or free him.

Shultz Rebuffs Ex-CIA Man's Claim

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Tuesday that the U.S. government had hard evidence to back its assertion that Nicaragna is providing war materiel to rebels in El Salvador.

A former Central Intelligence Agency analyst who said the assistance was virtually halted in 1981 "must be living in some other world." Mr. Shultz said. But Mr. Shultz said the Reagan administration would not publish a substamiation of its claims. "I don't think there is some

responsibility to respond to every ex-CIA agent," he said.

Earlier, the State Department spokesman, Alan D. Romberg, said that statements by a former CIA analyst, David MacMichael, were contradicted in a report issued by the House Intelligence Committee in May 1983, two months after Mr. McMichael left the CIA. Mr. Romberg consted the report as easing that the Salvadoran energilles many mail. quoted the report as saying that the Salvadoran guerrillas were we trained, had modern weapons and "rely on the use of sites in Nicaragua for command and control and for logistical support."

Israeli Leaders Reject UN Proposal

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel and the opposition leader, Shimou Peres, have firmly rejected a United Nations multinational approach to Middle East peace.

In talks with the UN secretary-general, Javier Perez de Cuellar, the two opponents in next month's Israeli elections insisted that peace could only be achieved through direct negotiations between Israel and its Arab foes.

Mr. Shamir said the United Nations had lent itself to "expressions bordering on blatant support of one of the darkest and most malignant evils of human experience — anti-Semitism." Mr. Peres called suggestions for a multinational approach "counterproductive."

Alfonsin Addresses Spanish Cortes

MADRID (UPI) - President Raúl Alfonsín of Argentina, in a speech to the Spanish parliament, the Cortes, declared Tuesday that Argentine have acquired a "collective memory" that insures they will "never again" olerate a military dictatorship.
"The best defense is within each citizen," Mr. Alfonsin said, "and that

is the irrevocable decision to never again suffer oppression and misery."

Mr. Alfonsin also indirectly denounced the United States and the

Soviet Union for interfering in Central America. He began a five-day
state visit to Spain — his first overseas trip since taking office in December — on Monday, Mr. Alfonsin conferred earlier Tuesday with Prime Minister Felipe Gonzáles of Spain.

Italian Sentenced in Terrorist Attacks

ROME (AP) — A Rome court convicted a fugitive philosophy prefersor. Toni Negri, in absentia Tuesday for complicity in two marters by Mr. Negri, 50, was considered one of the masterminds of the Reit Brigades. After four years in prison awaiting trial, he was freed on being elected to parliament last June, but fled Italy when the Chamber of Deputies lifted his immunity three months later. He is believed to be

Fifty-nine other defendants in the mass 16-month trial were convicted of charges including arson, robbery and subversive association. Eleven were acquitted. The court had deliberated for 12 days before announcing

Qadhafi Warns of Terrorism for U.S.

LONDON (Reuters) - Colonel Moamer Quelhafi of Libya has said his country could export terrorism to "the heart of America. In a broadcast speech Monday night at Miaitiqua air base in Libya—
the former U.S. Wheelus air base—he referred to foreign press reports
that he said reflected U.S. involvement in a plot to carry out sabotage and

ination in Libya. "We are capable of exporting terrorism to the heart of America," Colonel Qadhafi declared. "We are also capable of physical liquidation and destruction and arson inside America. If we have to export terrorism, we shall export terrorism to it." His speech, monitored by the BBC marked the 14th anniversary of the closing of U.S. bases in Libya.

U.S. Ban Lifted on Aid to Mozambique

MAPUTO, Mozambique (UPI) — A U.S. congressional ban on development aid for Mozambique has been lifted amid warming relations between the two countries.

A U.S. Embassy spokesman said the embargo was rescinded two months ago despite strenuous opposition in Congress. He gave no explanation for the delay in announcing the move. Initial aid, the

skesman said, would amount to about \$500,000. The announcement was made four days after the Soviet Union deliv-

ered a shipment of about \$13 million worth of consumer goods to Maputo to help Mozambique with its agricultural marketing plans. Mozambican farmers have been reluctant to plant crops because, they said, there was nothing to buy with the money they earned. The Soviet shipment included cloth, blankets, radios, gas stoves, sportswear and watches.

For the Record

Seven army officers in Upper Volta, convicted of plotting in May to overthrow the Socialist government of President Thomas Sankara, were executed Tuesday, Radio Onagadougou reported in a broadcast monitored in Abidjan, Ivory Coast. (AP)

Zambien and Zaireau frontier guards exchanged fire for several hours donday in a new eruption of tensions in the Copperbelt, The Times of Zambia reported Tuesday. (UPI)

A security van in Kent, England, was ambushed on Tuesday by five armed men who escaped with £750,000 (\$1,050,000), police said. (AP) The Turkish Cypriot leader Rauf Denktash arrived in Ankara on Tuesday for a two-day visit and was welcomed by President Kenan Evren and full ceremonial bonors, including a 21-gun salute. (AP)

Dutch opposition parties attacked on Tuesday the cabinet's plans for siting cruise nuclear missiles in the Netherlands but politicians said the proposal was set to win a majority in parliament Wednesday. (Reuters)

Thousands of workers in Wales went on strike, took part in marches and held rallies Tuesday in support of Britain's striking coal miners. The strike mainly affected hospitals, public transport and government offices. (Reuters)

The Angolan guerrilla group, the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, or UNITA, issued a statement in Lisbon Tuesday saying its forces had killed 312 government troops and 48 Cubans in five days fighting throughout Angola. (Reuters)

Israel and the United States have signed a five-year agreement to

cooperate in energy research and energy, the Israeli energy ministry said in Jerusalem on Tuesday. The agreement covers solar energy and the use of agricultural waste products, energy conservation and oil shale and coal

President Round Reagan will hold a news conference Thursday night in the East Room of the White House, it was aunounced Tuesday. The nationally televised conference, the 25th of his presidency, is acheduled to begin at 8 P.M. (UPI) Marvin Gay Sr., father of the state stager, Marvin Gaye, was declared mentally competent Tuesday to stand trial for the nurder of his son, who was shot to death during a family argument April 1. Mr. Gay, 70, is

recovering from a brain tumor operation.

Jewish Terrorist Suspects in Israel Get Support for Anti-Arab Violence

By David K. Shipler New York Times Service

KIRYAT ARBA, Occupied West Bank - Jewish settlers arrested for anti-Arab terrorism are picking up expressions of support from some fellow settlers, politi-cians, teachers and others who assert that violence is a natural reaction to attacks by Arabs on Jews. The voices of sympathy for the 25 Jewish suspects have been a counterpoint to the chorus of de-ounciation that followed the arrests

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir and President Chaim Herzog have condemned Jewish terrorism, as have some leaders of Gush Emunim, the religious and nationalist movement in the vanguard of Jewish settlement on the West

Bot others in Gush Emuritm, like Rabbi Moshe Levinger, a leader of the effort to revive the Jewish Quarter in the Arab city of Hebron, and Benny Katzover, chairman of the regional council of Samaria, have countered with expressions of

understanding.

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what they did," said Oren Edry, 13, He said his teacher was wounded in a 1980 submachine-gun and grenade attack by Arabs on Jewish worshippers in Hebron in which six Jews were killed, "He felt what it's

like, so we have to get up and do something," the boy said. It says in the Torah that you have to destroy all the remnants of

Amalek," he continued, referring to the Old Testament enemy of

Triends contended.

"We don't want them to live here at all," Oren said of the Arabs, But if they do, the boys explained, they must follow the commandments against eating uncooked meat, their own lands. The only language ing blood and engaging in moest.

They should be limited in area, out to provoke people, Orea said.
His friend, Aharon Peretz, 11,

added: "We have to be ruling over them and oot them ruling over us." West Bank. They are charged with three terrorist acts and one plot.

Some of the defendants are accused of planting three bombs in or oear the cars of three Arab mayors, crippling two of them and an Israe-li demolitions expert in 1980, a and this is probably the only thing month after Arab terrorists attacked the Jews in Hebron.

Saudis to Allow Iranians To Make Mecca Journey

MECCA, Saudi Arabia — King storm when he appeared at a dear-Fahd of Saudi Arabia has agreed to onstration on behalf of the accused allow 150,000 Iranians to travel to and said that any Arab who murdered a Jewish child should have pilgrimage to Mecca, the oewspa-per al-Nadwa reported Tuesday.

The oewspaper interpreted the offer as a goodwill gesture to Iran. Relations took a turn for the worse when Saudi fighters intercepted Iranian planes and shot down one over Saudi territorial waters hat-

resonance in this militant Jewish thrown a grenade and sprayed submachine-gun fire into the Islamic settlement of Kiryat Arba, a satellite city of apartment houses situat-College campus in Hebron last summer, killing three Arabs and wounding 33, after a Jewish stued hard by Hebron, which is a center of Islamic militancy and dent was stabbed to death in the Palestinian nationalism.

Religious boys say they are being city's market. told in school that those under ar-The third major attack, which was foiled by security agents, in-volved planting bombs on five rest are fine, honorable men who acted for the common good of the Arab-owned buses.

"My teacher thinks it's good Finally, some defendants are ac-Romans in 70 A.D.

ancient Israel. The Arabs are like dants. She teaches English at Kirthe ancient Amalekites, he and two yat Arba and said she had found

Those under arrest are not fringe elements, but are in the mainstream attacked," he said. "I vas on a bus, of the religious-nationalist settlement movement on the occupied. stopped the bus. We went inside were oo problems anymore? The defendants, he said, 'acted

the Arabs could understand." Some are accused of having fered gestures of support. Matti- The Iraqi president, quoted by tyshu Drobles, co-chairman of the the official Iraqi news agency INA, tlement department, sought to visit those arrested in what was widely

tions officer of the Jewish extremist underground movement led by Avraham Stern in the 1940s, hailed the defendants in an interview with the oewspaper Ha'aretz. He said: "Guys, you're great, you're beroes of Israel."

cused of plotting to blow up the Al-Aqsa Mosque and the Dome of the Rock on Temple Mount, the two holiest Moslem shrines in Jerusalem, to clear the way for the build-ing of a third Jewish temple to replace the Second Temple, which was destroyed on that site by the

"I know them — they're fine, upstanding people," said Sandra Stengel referring to the defen-

language in kind. They don't respect reason. This is the language they listed to. Another settler, Meisha Mish-kan, illustrated the point. "Near the village of El-Aroub around

the village. We broke the lones of a few people and 150 windows. There

Some prominent Israelis have of World Zionist Organization's set-

seen as an indication of sympathy. Meir Cohen-Avidov, deputy

his eyes gouged out. Yaacov Eliav, who was opera-

Iran, Iraq Said to Halt Town Attacks said the government had told them only one Iranian F-4 fighter on

Kharg after a Turkish tanker was

■ Saudi-Iranian Dogfight Toll

(UPI, Reuters, AP)

The Pentagon said Tuesday that think that of Saudi Arabia's air force shot down shot down.

hit by Iraqi planes.

sailing to Iran's Kharg Island oil ported, United Press International

(Continued from Page 1) said the government had told them only one Iranian F-4 fighter on did not make it clear whether Iran that Turkish tankers could resume June 5, not two as previously replanned to retaliate.

In an interview with Iranian terminal in the Gulf-at their own ournalists published Tuesday, Mr. risk Last week, Turkey ordered the Rafsanjani stressed that Iran companies not to send ships to would not negotiate with President Saddam Hussein of Iraq. "We will not negotiate with Sad-

dam," Mr. Rafsanjani said, "because Saddam cannot be negotiated with ... He is a war criminal who should be tried and punished." In Baghdad, President Hussein told officers at a medals ceremony that Iraq's armed forces must prepare for an Iranian offensive.

told his forces to "be ready to crush the enemy's head and fire the bullet d mercy at the dying mule."

of Taf on Tuesday. The talks were set after oil ministers from the states met Sunday to agree or measures to protect their daily exports of 7.7 million barrels following recent attacks on oil

Foreign ministers of six Gulf Cowarned. If all governments set speoperation Council countries were cific population targets, the current situation could be improved, it scheduled to meet in the Sandi city

tankers in the Gulf. "These serious aggressions

could result in increasing tension in the region to a degree that would be difficult to achirol," a Kuwaii statement said in Istanbul, suppring companies

Growth of World Population Declining for the First Time (Continued from Page 1) velopment is spurred, the report 1985.

Many developed countries perceive that since the growth rate is declining, there is not much to wor-ry about," Mr. Salas said.

This is missing the point. We are stressing the point that we still have 80 to 90 million more people a year to contend with and the resources to be devoted to providing their basic oeeds is a tremendous burden on the developing coun-

The report projects a continuing decline in population growth but a numerical rise in world population to 6.1 billion in the year 2000 and 10.5 billion in 2095, "when the growth rate goes down to zero and the population stabilizes — at least

that's the hope," Mr. Salas said. "In the first four decades of the next century, if present growth state will no longer be China but in population journals. India because India's growth rate is Showing the biggest about 2 percent," he said.

Statistically, he said, there has been a global decline in the average oumber of children born to a woman, from 4.5 to 3.6, from 1970-1974 to 1980-1985. But the decline in developing countries was only from 5.5 to 4.1

where women still have an average of 6.43 children. Death rates, the other major component of population growth, also declined, from an annual aver-

and there was no decline in Africa,

reported from Washington.

Initial dispatches on the combat said that Saudi Arabian F-15s had

downed two Iranian F-4 Phantoms over the Gulf. But the Pentagon

spokesman, Michael Burch, said:
"A review of the data leads us to

think that only one Iranian F-4 was

1955 to 10.6 per 1,000 during 1980-Mr. Salas said developing coun-tries have taken the initiative on population programs and "are solving it themselves, but they need

some assistance." ■ Reduction in Birthrates

Developing nations have cut their birthrates by 11 percent during the past 15 years, with China achieving the most impressive re-sults, a 33-percent dash in approximately the same period, according to a study presented to the World Future Society here Monday, The Washington Post reported.

A review of 93 developing coun tries found that the principal deter-minant of a birth-control program's success is the efficiency of family-planning workers rather than strong state policies or other factors, the study said.

Robert J. Lapham of the Nation-

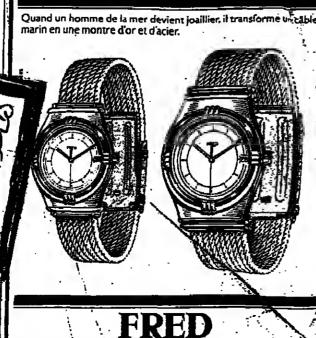
al Academy of Sciences and W. Parker Mauldin, senior scientist at the Rockefeller Foundation, corates continue, the most populous authored the study to be published Showing the biggest improve-ment were Mexico, Bangladesh, Brazil and Indonesia

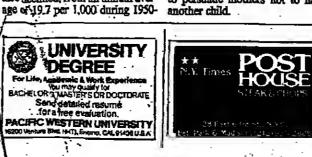
Quality of supervision of pop-

Its purpose was to identify what makes a successful population-con-trol program, Mr. Lapham said. He said he determined that a few key factors are:

 Availability of contraceptives. Use of mass media for population campaigns.

ulation-control workers.





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Both plans combine tax increases wan curbs on military and domestic spending in an effort to reduce the U.S. deficit, which is an effort to amount to \$600 billion over the man Pige Land

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hafi Warns of Terrorism

WORLD BRIEF Congress Is Near Stalemate in Bid to Cut U.S. Deficits The problems go beyond the numbers consults a device to enforce a floor on milits spending. In addition, Democrats argue the caps a only a device to enforce a floor on milits spending.

WASHINGTON - The effort by Congress to make a "down payment" this year on enormous U.S. budget deficits has almost reached a stalemate.

With partisan pressures from upcoming elections mounting, differences between key portions of plans to reduce the deficits passed by the House and Senate earlier this spring still remain unresolved.

In April, the Democrat-controlled House passed a \$182.4-billion deficit-reduction plan. On May 18, the Republican-controlled Senate passed a \$140.1-billion package sup-

relatively noncontroversial items in the tax and neither side is talking optimistically of portions of the deficit-reduction plans, virtu- getting together.

Section 1

cratic National Convention.

After that Democrats and Republicans are likely to be more intent on using the House and Senate as a showcase for partisan arguments for the fall presidential and congressional elections than concentrate on leg-islation.

Overall, about 90 House members and. more than 30 senators representing 12 House committees and six Senate committees are supposed to be working in a dozen subgroups to come up with the various pieces of the deficit-reduction legislation.

an effort to reduce the U.S. deficit, which is projected to amount to \$600 billion over the However, the umbrella group of members next three years.

While slight progress was made last week tees who must work out a spending blueprint tees who must work out a spending blueprint for Congress have yet to meet face to-face for Congress have yet to meet face to-face

Leaders from both houses of Congress "caps" on annual domestic and military apagree that if action is to be taken this year, it propriations over the next three years. Milimust come before the House and Senate tary spending would be held to about 7 complete their work before the over recess at the end of this mooth for the Demospending would be frozen next year and allowed to grow only at the rate of inflation in the following two years.

> The House plan envisions a military spending increase of only 3.5 percent and it does not include the multiyear ceilings on ppropriations. In addition it calls for more domestic spending.

The Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., a Republican of Tennessee, has such increases. insisted that the caps be retained in the who insists that he will support tax increases only if they are coupled with a mechanism to force spending savings.

But House Democrats just as adamantly say the caps are unworkable and unduly bind

In addition, Democrats argue the caps are only a device to enforce a floor on military

Senate Republican leaders also have indicated they want the various subgroups to complete their work before the overall com-

House Democratic leaders want the opposite - the overall outline, then the sub-

Another critical issue is that of proposed reductions in Medicare spending, which negotiators from both chambers met to discuss on Tuesday.

The Senate plan would increase costs of the health care program for elderly, but House leaders have indicated they will fight

Meanwhile, tax writers from each chamcompromise package, arguing that to dump ber compromised last week on revenue in-them would break faith with Mr. Reagan, creases of about \$40 billion over three years. The Senate bill called for raising taxes by \$47.6 billion through 1987 while the House plan called for \$49.8 billion in higher taxes over the same period.

However, the most difficult tax issues also

U.S. Sues Fair-Housing Advocate for Bias

Department has sued Leon Weiner, a major developer of housing for the poor and a leader of the fairhousing movement in the United States, for discriminating against blacks in apartment reotals.

Mr. Weiner denied the assertions and suggested that the lawsuit may be politically motivated.

He is chairman of the board of

the National Housing Conference, tive supporter of Walter F. Mon WASHINGTON - The Justice a nonprofit organization that pro- dale. motes expansion of federally subsidized housing for the poor Mr. been sharply criticized for its en-Weiner also served for 20 years on the board of the National Commit-

tee Against Discrimination in ident of the National Housing about 30 cases a year were filed

The Justice Department has forcement of fair-housing faws under the Reagan administration. A department spokesman said 20 housing cases had been filed in the Jon Linfield, executive vice pres- last three years. An average of Conference, said Mr Weiner has during the Carter administration, been an outspoken critic of the according to a study by a har asso-Reagan administration and an ac- ciation group here.

Showing of Secret Material Opens Senate 'Star Wars' Debate

WASHINGTON — Inc. administration gave the Senate a alosed-session peck at Soviet space weaponry Tuesday to mark the begraning of debate on major issues of a \$291-billion defeuse authorizapion bill.

As the Senate conducted its secret session, the chairman of the Democratic National Committee called President Ronald Reagan's "Star Wars" proposals to protect the United States and its allies from enemy nuclear missiles "a" = 2 padical provocation" that could increase the chance of nuclear war between the United States and the

cli Leiter Reject [\ Pro Soviet Union."
The secret Senate session was the first since covert aid to Nicaraguan rebels was discussed on April 26, 1983. It was called shortly after the Senate opened debate on legisla-tion sponsored by Senator Larry Pressler, a Republican of South Dakota, and 32 colleagues that urges President Reagan to "immediately resume oegotiations on a mutual and verifiable ban or strict limitations on the testing, development, deployment and use of anti-missile research.

> A House-passed authorization bill bars testing a U.S. anti-satellite Liveapon against an object in space similar tests.

Congressional sources told The Washington Post on Monday that highly classified photographs of two Soviet facilities that adminisin it is in the same of the same and it is in the same and missiles would be shown at the Sen-

thich an aide to a conservative Republican senator called "1.001 ways to kill a satellite for fun and profit," would be made by Senators John W. Warner, a Republican of Virginia, and J. James Exon, a Democrat of Nebraska.

The sources said it would include administration intelligence reports of recent Soviet interference with U.S. satellite operations, such as "jamming" U.S. electronic-intelligence satellites by overloading them with radar beams from ground sites and "blinding" a U.S. photographic reconnaissance satel-

lite with a laser beam. Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, in a television inter-view, said Tuesday that the ban on anti-satellite weapons testing would put the nation at "a very considerable disadvantage" to the Soviet Union.

At least four other amendments dealing with anti-satellite weapons have been proposed, and an at-tempt may be made to trim \$500

Known popularly as "Star Wars" from the movie of the same name, the complex project envi-sions a variety of defenses involving futuristic beam weapons and other devices to create a onclear shield over the United States and its allies by the year 2000. The Pen-

testing such weapons. Walter F. my attack." Mondale, Senator Gary Hart and the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson all sup-

port such a moratorium. Mr Manett wis accompanied at the press conference by two prominent scientists. Jerome Wiesner, son, called the testing "absolute in-sanity" and said no technology can

stop a massive nuclear strike.

Henry Kendall, professor of gan administration.

The Reagan admin

Reagan's "preparations for war in space" and a Democratic nominee who supports a moratorium on thing than stopping a massive ene-

Monday by the Pentagon.

science adviser to Presidents John cessful U.S. test of a missile inter-F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. John-ception system, announced Mon-space. day by the Pentagon, Tass called

The Reagan administration has cuss the subject informally. the Pentagon from 1960 to 1971, scheduled a test of an anti-satellite

Presideot Koostantin U. Cher-Mr. Kendall was referring to the nenko of the Soviet Union called successful U.S. test of a missile in- on the United States to negotiate terception system, announced "without delay" a pact on banning anti-satellite weapons. The Soviet Also Tuesday, the official Soviet Union announced last year it was news agency Tass criticized the suc-voluntarily refraining from testing

On Tuesday, the United States the test a further step in the milita- again declined to begin such negorization of outer space by the Rea- nations, although the State Department expressed willingess to dis-

(AP, WP, UPI)

McGovern to 'Wait and See' on Hart

tor Gary Hart should stop talking win. Mondale and party victory in No-

"Tm going to wait and see about committees, a source Mr. Mondale Senator Hart," said Mr. McGovern, who was the Democrats' 1972 On Monday, the Congressional presidencial candidate, when Mr. he's having some difficulty in letting go of the prize."

WASHINGTON - George S. head charge-countercharge," he Jackson, who contends that party McGovern said Tuesday that Sena- added, "it's going to be very hard to rules robbed him of two-thirds o

Mr. Hart has complained that he is enotled by his popular vote in about "fainted delegates" if he tru-ly seeks party unity with Walter F. some of Mr. Mondale's delegates were won with the help of money

Hart was his campaign manager. "I Jesse L Jackson and said that it soo's "legitimate" issues, there was think he's going to play a role we would work with him on strategies little hint on what things caucus can live with. But I understand why to change the Democratic Party's members and the Jackson forces delegate-selection procedure.

The caucus also reportedly agreed to ask the party to allow

"If we get into a bitter head-to- arrangement would satisfy Mr the convention delegates to which

caucuses and primaries. Mr. Jackson is to meet with the from independent political action Black Caucus throughout this week committees, a source Mr. Mondale to devise a final strategy to challenge the party rules. But beyond On Monday, the Congressional an agreement to work on solutions Black Cancus mes with the Rev. to what were described as Mr. Jack-

could agree on. Representative Charles B. Rangel, Democrat of New York, said: This isn't about practical solu-

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Mr. McGovern, appearing betagon plans to spend \$26 hillion on agon plans to spend \$20 hittion on tower the next five years.

The Democratic chairmao, sured me last Thursday he is not nonvoting Jackson representatives it over the next five years. to press Mr. Jackson's case in comnons. Today we are dealing with mittee sessions and floor fights at solidarity. Now tomorrow we deal Please send me more details on your Charles T. Manatt, in a news con-ference Tuesday said voters in No-vember must decide between Mr. tainted delegates. It going to play a devisive role. I don't the Democratic National Convenwith practical approaches, and to-Offshore Financial Services morrow is going to be rough. (UPI, WP, NYT) ft was not clear whether such an Mentenced in Terrorist





Travellers Cheque

High and Dry Summit

The leaders of the non-Communist world spent two and a half days lecturing each other last week and then issued a communique that reads as if they were in perfect harmony. It only reads that way because of what it left out.

The leaders who had the most impact oo the London economie summit meeting were not the seven participating presidents and prime ministers. They were, thousands of miles away, the Latin American presidents, India's Indira Ghandi and the British Commonwealth ministers, who all filed urgent appeals for help with their economic crises.

Their petitions extracted a commitment from the seven 10 make more aid available on easier terms. Though it took up half the communique, it is already in doubt. Within bours, an unidentified but "senior" American official pooh-poohed its significance. President Ronaid Reagan only agreed to it because "we were outvoted, 6 to 1." That renders a telling judg-

ment on the whole summit conference.

The six other leaders disagreed with Mr. Reagan oo the touchier issue of U.S. budget deficits and their impact oo interest rates. Rather than spell out in the communiqué what bothered them most, the six agreed not to embarrass Mr. Reagan in an election year. (They did not want their own shortcomings

spelled out, either.) Indeed, in an excess of selfcongratulation, they credited themselves with prudent monetary and fiscal policies of the kind that have brought us so far '

The president may have avoided undue embarrassment but he also suffered some losses. He had hoped for and did not receive specific agreement on sharing oil supplies in case of another crisis. Also, he and Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan could not persuade the rest to schedule a new worldwide round of trade negotiations.

Others were disappointed as well. Britain's Margaret Thatcher came out with a weaker public declaration on combating terrorism than she wanted. Pierre Elliott Trudeau of Canada plugged in vain for a meaningful overture for better East-West relations.

What are summit sessions for? President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France invented the idea 10 years ago to bring Western leaders together for intimate economic discussion. Increasingly, their nations' policies were affect-ing and being affected by each other. Perhaps talking together candidly and without publicity, the leaders could agree 10 act together. A good idea, but it requires leaders who are willing to act at all.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES

The ASAT Question

Add ASAT to your list of acronyms worth deciphering. It stands for anti-satellite, as in anti-satellite weapons — weapons to shoot at the communications and intelligence satellites with which the great powers control their nu-clear forces. The Soviet Unioo has had some crude ASAT weapons for years. The United States is ready to test a superior model. Plainly, the U.S. capacity to leapfrog was some part the reason Moscow started talking up ASAT arms control last year. As a result, the House wrote into the defense bill an amendment that would keep the United States from testing a new ASAT as long as the Russians keep from further deploying old ones. The

Senate is taking up a similar proposal oow. ft is a good idea. Satellites are a ouclear power's eyes. To be able to threaten to blind the other in a crisis is to risk provoking him to do something terrible to you first. This is the very definition of instability. If this particular genie is ever going to be controlled, furthermore, the time to do it is before the Air Force starts testing the weapons. Afterward, verifica-

The general state of Soviet-U.S. relations may oot permit early ASAT talks, notwithstanding Moscow's repeated expressions of

interest in them. That is all the more reason not to close the door now. And another aspect of the question is oot well understood in some Washington quarters. The technology needed to knock out a satellite has a relationship to some of the technology needed to make good ou President Ronald Reagan's program to study how to knock out incoming missiles. That helps explain why the administration has insisted that efforts to negotiate a treaty banning ASAT weapons are not in the national interest. But the missile defense idea, itself still far from proven, should out be used as a cover for going ahead on an ASAT program whose own merits can be challenged, to say the least,

Soviet concern over a connection between testing-ASAT and studying missile defense is evident. The Kremlin seems to be more respectful of American technology, on both fronts, than many Americans are. What is relevant here is that the American technological advantage, if it is that, gives the United States a strong bargaining card in any prospec-tive discussion of ASAT. It makes sense for the United States to go slow on ASAT testing in order to preserve the opportunity for later talks oo limiting the military uses of space.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Argentine Debt

Of the three most heavily indebted Latin countries, two — Mexico and Brazil — have experienced governments. The third, Argentico hard and actually propels itself into deoa, is under a recently elected president who

proving unusually difficult and dramatic.

The Argentine government does not think that it can afford to deny wage increases to its public employees, let alone impose the kind of general austerity that Mexico and Brazil have undertaken. According to one opinion widely held in Argentina, the debts were not contracted legitimately; they are the fault of the previ-

ous military governments and their clients.
In Brazil and Mexico, most of the borrowed money went into development projects. In Argentina, most of it only financed capital flight, allowing people with money to change it into American dollars or Swiss francs. Much of the remainder bought armaments.

There are oow two illusions in circulation, ooe here in Washington and the other in Argentina. Here the Reagan administration apparently continues to think that the Latin debts in general can be left to the usual processes of negotiation among bankers and the International Monetary Fund. But there is a political side to them that has to be addressed. Buenos Aires seems to have embraced the

fault, the consequences for the country will be succeeds years of military juntas, and that is severe. It would mean an abrupt end to most wby the Argentine credit negotiations are of its trade. Argentines would not starve, but

their incomes would drop rapidly.

With hard bargaining, Argentina can probably get some further concessions from the lenders — although oot as many as it expects. This country and Western Europe have much real sympathy for Argentina as a new democracy. But there is also an uneasy appreciation here of Argentina's history of divisive and selfdestructive economic policy; while its stan-dard of living was as high as that of the United States early in this century, today its average income is about half the level of Ireland's.

The IMF has limited resources. As a matter of social equity, it cannot give more to Argentina than it has given to Mexico and Brazil with their far larger populations of peasants living at the subsistence level. Continued talks in good faith can distribute the burdens of these debts more fairly and return the indebted economies to growing prosperity. The tactic of oonnegotiable demands, toward which Argen-tina seems to be tempted, lead in another and less bopeful direction.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

The Berlinguer Legacy

Eurocommunism's finest hour came on March 2, 1977, when [Enrico] Berlinguer met with [Santiago] Carrillo, [former secretary of the Spanish Communist Party], and [Georges] Marchais, [secretary of the French Communist Party], in Madrid. But the project was aborted for various reasons, the first being the Soviet Union's invasioo of Afghanistan, an operation to which the French Communist Party first paid lip service and later gave enthusiastie

approval. The second stumbling block was Poland and the declaration of martial law.

Thus Eurocommunism's first death has been a long agonized one. The passing of Enrico Berlinguer is Eurocommunism's sec-ond death. But the idea will not disappear for long — it will be reborn from its own ashes, which only goes to show, as Mr. Berlinguer said, that "the creative vein of the October revolution has yet to run dry."

- Le Monde (Paris).

FROM OUR JUNE 13 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: Earthquake Hits Côte d'Azur

PARIS - The extent of the earthquake disaster [on June 11] in the South of France is not yet known. While the great cities such as Marseilles, Toulon, Cette and Montpellier have escaped, there is an entire district around the ancient town of Aix-en-Provence which has been devastated. Villages and farms have been destroyed, and in some instances the inhabitants are buried beneath the ruins. Up to the present, fifty dead bodies have been recovered. and there are two hundred and fifty persons injured. At Rognes, a village near Lambesc, oo the line from Aix to Salon, it is reported that there are 300 victims. Villages in the vicinity of Aix appear to have suffered the most.

1934: Self-Censorship at the Movies HOLLYWOOD, California — Hollywood took cognizance of the movie boycott threatened by leading Catholic prelates as a protest against sex and crime films, with the an-ouncement [on June 12] that the industry,

through its self-censorship organization, has refused official approval to six pictures in the last six months as compared with the five preceding years, in which only six were denied approval, Cardinal O'Donnell, of Boston, launched the attack against Hollywood, calling it "the scandal of the world." Other Catholie prelates were quick to follow his lead, with an organized boycott ordered by some against offending picture theatres.

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Voting for Europe's Parliament Is a Vote for Clout

BRUSSELS - Jeao-François Revel, the French historian, wrote last year about the threat to Western democracy posed by the im-penalism of the Soviet Union and its satellites. "Democracy," he said. will perhaps go down in history as a minor episode, a fleeting interlude that closes before our eyes." He placed Western nations on guard against becoming complacent about the very oature and practice of their

democratic institutions. Democracy today is going through a difficult period. If it sustains permanent damage, the quality of West-ern society will suffer and we shall indeed be exposed to the dangers that Mr. Revel describes.

This alooe is reason to take part in the European elections beginning June 14. In the long run, failure to vote strikes at the heart of parliamentary democracy, the electoral system itself. This is what the European elections are about.

The European elections are coocerned with bringing democracy into an area of policy in which no one — apart from a bandful of ministers and senior officials — has virtually any say, but which affects all Europeans:

HEY, ANGOLA- SIGN THIS AND WE'LL

HEY EUROPE AND AMERICA-LOOK AT THIS

N EW YORK - Prime Minister P.W. Botha of South Africa:

memoration of the Normandy D-

Day landings, which insured the Al-

lied victory in World War II -

colleagues in the Afrikaner National-

ist Party fervently hoped that victory

Considering how bitterly you at-tacked Jan Christian Smuts' govern-ment for supporting the Allies at that

time, and how openly your party ad-mired Hitler, it was in character when

the Afrikaner Nationalists took pow-

er in 1948 to pursue their Herrenvolk theory of apartheid — and today, under your leadership, the cause of

racial purity flourishes more strongly

than ever before. Since January, more

than 50,000 blacks have been arrest-

ed under the Pass Laws, one of your thriving 317 racial statutes that make

apartheid first cousin to Hitler's Nu-

remberg Laws against the Jews. Speaking of Jews, it is also ironie

that your government is so friendly with Israel, considering that in 1943

would go to the Third Reich.

How ironic that you visited Britain and France last week during com-

STOP INVADING YOUR TERRITORY

namely, the decisioo-making and leg-islative processes of the European of their elected representatives. It is therefore undemocratic legislation. Community. One often hears the refrain: "National parliaments have no control over 'Brussels' anymore," or "The European Parliament does not influence Brussels enough because it reference remain the same and are has oot been able to assume the powers of national parliament."

Hence, there is a vacuum in the democratic process that is being filled by bureaucracy. Is it now so important for the European Parliament to draw attention to this vacuum, drag out the bureaucrats by the hair and spriog into the breach itself?

But do not misjudge the European Community, Behind the unsuccessful summits, unsolved problems and procrastination, a European legal entity is taking shape on the basis of countless regulations and directives, one or two of which are adopted at each meeting of the Council of Ministers in Brussels, particularly when they cost little or nothing.

Such legislation is adopted without reference to the citizens of the community and without the participation

While the present European Parliament has come to grips with this problem more successfully than its unelected predecessor, its terms of inadequate to the task.

In this respect, the European elections of 1979 changed nothing. The notion that direct elections themselves would increase the powers of the European Parliament has proved

The resulting situation is not without its dangers. In the absence of legislative powers, the bond between the European Parliament and its elec-torate remains too weak to justify the institutioo of direct elections, except for the sake of democracy as an end in itself.

If the European Parliament is to survive the 1980s, it must, in its coming five-year term, acquire the powers necessary for the participation in the legislative process — starting with those the national parliaments long ago ceded to the Council of Minis-

YES, HE'S LEARNING TO

GET ALONG WITH HIS

NEIGHBORS

HEY, MOZAMBIQUE-SIGN THIS AND

WE'LL STOP BOMBING YOUR CAPITAL

By Pieter Dankert

ters, and moving on to the right of initiative and a formula by which decision-making powers in certain areas would revert automatically to the European Parliament if the Council failed to make a decision within a given period.

Parliament can no longer wait to be given the necessary powers; it must take them, if necessary by suspending meetings and withholding opinions. It must escape from the treadmill it has been on since 1978, conscientiously adopting non-binding resolutions and reports. A large turnout for the elections is absolutely essential if the new Parliament is to have some hope of success in its ef-

forts to increase its powers. The fate of the European Commuits elected Parliament. If the European Parliament does not last into the 1990s, and the political dimension of community integration is thus lost, I am convinced that in time this will mean the end of the united Europe. The failure of the parliament would trigger the transformation of the nmunity into a body based only

on intergovernmental cooperation with no supranational aspects.

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It might become in the short term a superior trade area, but I am sure that without a common industrial policy, for example, it would be impossito maintain a free trade area in the long term. Sooner or later a country such as Greece would close its borders to industrial products from its European partners if there were no industrial area guaranteed from Brussels and no funds to assist less-

favored areas. A Europe that degenerated into a free trade area would become a sort of developing country where the United States, Japan and newly industrialized countries could dump their products, and that would be the end of the European experience.

The European elections this week nity is inextricably linked with that of offer the ordinary citizen his only opportunity to express his views on matters that are too important to be left to heads of state, heads of government, diplomats and bureaucrats. This is a real choice to be made.

> The writer, president of the European Parliament, contributed this view to the International Herald Tribune.

Gary Hart Can Sit Back And Play the Runner-Up

By David S. Broder

that it is clear Walter F. Mondale will be the Democratic Party's presiden-

My own advice would be simple: He can relax and wait for history to justify his good judgment.

Mr. Hart has been telling the Dem-

ocrass they must update their mes-sage and their image if they are to regain power. Odds are, he will be Among the more overlooked principles of our politics is the Harold

Stassen theorem, named for the man who unsuccessfully sought the presidency so many times. In its majestic brevity, Stassen's Law states: Rumners-up are always right.
The law got its name in 1948, when Mr. Stassen was a serious challenger to Thomas E. Dewey, Mr. Stassen tried to tell the unheeding Republi-cans that Mr. Dewey had the voter

appeal of a turnip. But would they From that day to this, the Ameri-can voters have stubbornly refused to heed the wisdom of those who fin-

ished second. Mr. Hart is just the latest in a long tradition. In 1980, George Bush said it was "voodoo ecoomics" for Ronald Reagan to suggest that he could cut taxes, boost defense spending and still somehow balance the budget. No

way, said Mr. Bush. Four years and several bundred billion deficit dollars later, he has been proven right. Also in 1980, Edward M. Ken If all these facts about you are warned that if the Democrats nomimunity, by all means travel wherever. nated Jimmy Carter for another term, they would forfeit the election. Mr.

Carter, as it turned out, was able to carry only six states. On the Democratic side, the permanent No. 2 to Mr. Carter, Rep. Morris K. Udall, advanced what should have been an obvious proposition: Don't nominate a man who lacks a sense of bumor. Even if he is elected, Mr. Udall said, you will live to regret it. He was. And they did.

Do you wish more examples? Skip over Hubert H. Humphrey's com-ments on what awaited the Democrats if they ran George McGovern in 1972. Go to the classic case of Richard Nixon, of whom the Repoblicans were thrice warned and by whom the

WASHINGTON—Gary Hart is Republicans were thrice burned. In getting a great deal of advice 1972, it was Representative Pete Mothese days on what he should do now Closkey Jr., Republican of California. 1972, it was Representative Pete Mc-Closkey Jr., Republican of Califor-nia, who ran against Mr. Nixon in the New Hampshire primary, saying that Mr. Nixon was congenitally incapable of telling the truth. Four years before, it was Governor George Romney of Michigan who questioned whether Mr. Nixon had any intention

— let alone any "secret plan" — to end the war in Vietnam. And way back in 1960, the first time Mr. Nixon ran, there was New York Governor Nelson A. Rockefeller telling fellow Republicans that Mr. Nixon would not lead them to victory but to shame.

Three times the challengers were

right on the subject of Richard Nixon, and all three times they were ignored by the recidivists of the Republican Party conventions.

Mr. Rockefeller practically made a career of being the Republicans' run-ner-up and, therefore, their least favorite source of unwanted truths. When he finally won something the vice presidency, by appointment of Mr. Ford - the habit of scorning him was so ingrained he was forced to yield to Senator Bob Dole of Iowa at the next convention.

The examples can be extended indefinitely, so clear is the rule that the runner-up is right. Equally true is that corollary proposition that the weaker the challenger, the greater the peril for the unwarned country, Mr. McCloskey was just a gnat-bite to the Nixon campaign an 1972, but look where Mr. Nixon and the nation were two years later when Watergate confirmed his warnings. Similarly in 1964. Democrats gave little heed to George Wallace's suggestions that Lyndon B. Johnson's Great Society plans just might overstrain the management capacity of those "pointyheaded bureaucrats who can't even park their bikes straight."

Given our history, the worst por-tent of Mr. Reagan's possible second term is that no one in his party was willing to be the runner-up who warned us about it.

But Democrats have oo excuse. Gary Hart has sacrificed himself to fulfill his historic mission of prophecy. Pay close attention to what the man is saying. The runner-up is al-

A Few Milestones on the Road to the Doldrums

you were chief organizer in Cape
Province of the party that tried to
stop General Smuts' allowing Jewish
refugees into South Africa. Not to
mention the "Hoggenheimer" car-WASHINGTON — As we enter the News Doldrums — that midsummer period in which events overtake nothing — this department closes down. For readers who may toons in your party press then those caricatures of a greedy Jew who was supposedly, behind every conspiracy against the Afrikaner Volk.
Admittedly, racial slogans were need opinion fixes over the coming more common in those days, when

thousands of colored families - mulattoes — to be uprocted in Cape Town, appropriating homes their families had owned for generations, to move them away from the whitezoned city. Then you became defense minister, masterminding the inva-sions of Angola and other neighbors, during which the Geneva Conventions were not always applied to civilians, as in the Kassinga massacre, in southern Angola, in which South African soldiers shot dead more than 600 refugees, including women and children. Noncombatants were also

bique and in Lesotho. Since you became prime minister six years ago, things have gotten worse for black South Africans. Forced removals of black communities from white-zoned areas have increased. Penalties under the Pass Laws have been made more severe. Squatters' shelters have been bulldozed and burned, and more blacks than ever before are being stripped of citizenship and consigned to the "homelands." The laws against dissidence have been strengthened, and under your prime ministership at least nine dissidents have died in po-

victims of similar attacks in Mozam-

litical custody. Yet you have the image in some circles abroad as a reformist with moderate tendencies. This reputation appears to rest on the impression that you are offering significant concessions to the coloreds and black trade unionists. But let's look at the record. The "vote" you now offer the colored people does not even match the vote their grandfathers had in the to adapt or die, many did not under-stand that you alluded to adapting apartheid to make it more effective as der white minority control.

OH, THAT'S

NICE

Cape Colony under British rule in the an instrument for its unchanging pur-19th century, when they had the same pose: to keep the black majority unvoting rights as whites on the same electoral roll — until your party took those rights away in 1957. What you offer is not the restitution of that vote but a formula for yet another separate vote on a separate electoral roll, leaving white voters with the real power. If taking away someone's house, then offering to return the back door as a sonvenir makes you a

An Open Letter to Mr. Apartheid

By Donald Woods

reformist, so be it. As for trade-union rights, nothing is said about union officials, like Thozamile Gaweta, who are thrown into prisoo without charges whenever their unions become too effective. In the same way, it was barely noticed when, after the international media praised you in 1979 for saying you would consider reviewing the laws against interracial marriage, in 1980

you ruled against such a review.
You are misunderstood. When you said white South Africans would have

The writer edited The Daily Dis-The writer edited The Daily Dispatch, in East London, South Africauntil his arrest in 1977 for publishing details of the killing of the dissident Steve Biko during political detention. Banned from writing, he fled with his family in 1978. This comment was contributed to The New York Times.

you will be accepted. But I do not

think you should be an invited guest in any democratic country until you

concede the same rights of free move-

ment to all the political prisoners you have kept locked up for so many

years, and until you are truly pre-pared to share with all your country-men the basic civil rights you have reserved for so long to so few.

By William Safire

weeks, here are a few mini-diatribes.

Claire Sterling reports in The New York Times that an Italian prosecutor has assembled massive evidence that the Bulgarian secret service — obviously under orders of then-KGB chief Yuri Andropov — arranged the attempted assassination of the pope. From the start, this story was min-mized and ridiculed by the CIA. The station chief in Rome, as well as intelligence evaluators in Langley, Virginia, did their best to discredit the reports of Miss Sterling in the Reader's. Digest and of Marvin Kalb on NBC. Now that the proof is about to be laid on the table, this question arises: What is President Reagan's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board doing to-find out why the president was misled by the CIA on the most important terrorist plot in modern history? Cer-tainly Clare Booth Luce, an advisory

Senator Barry Goldwater should also look into the blunder: One of his intelligence committee staff members was present when a CIA man in Rome tried to belittle the ftalian investigation. (After a recent barb in this space [IHT, May 26-27] about his lack of alertness in picking up testi-mony on the mining of Nicaragnan harbors, the senator wrote to tell me, "You go your way and I'll go mine."
Sorry about that; he is the last of the lively letter-writers.)

The election campaign in Israel should liven up in the next month. Opinion polls show Labor well in the lead, but many Israeli voters contemplate 400-percent inflation the way Americans look at a \$200-billion deficit: One of these days, we really

ought to be horrified.

Labor's Shimou Peres, the Adlai Stevenson of Israel, is trying to keep attention centered on the economy. His opponent, the Likud's low-key Yitzhak Shamir, has not yet coun-

ANNE P. McINTYRE

Oxford, England

to establish the reasons for the poor tered with what could be his most intelligence and the inept evaluation. effective charge, that if Labor takes control, there goes the West Bank.

Look for a tightened-up race, and a squeaker in the elections July 23, with a subsequent push for a coalition

> The Mondale story is now, "It's all over and Gary Hart need not pull out
> — but he should be nice." That story should last only a couple of weeks, then the key word will be "erosion." Can Mr. Mondale bold on to his fringe delegates, beyond those won in primaries, if poils show Mr. Hart to be stronger against the president?
> Much will be made of any switches, as news-parched pundits seek a countertrend to pin a column on. "Erosion" is Mr. Mondale's worry-word, and escreame.
> Hart endgame. and "electability" is the name of the

> Americans find it difficult to choose between Iran and Iraq in their war because there is only a one-letter difference in their names. The side that will win is the one with the "n." The Reagan position is to resolute-

ly refrain from mixing in unless the Arabs say "please," at which time the United States will send Caspar Weinberger to Riyadh to beg for permission to use the Saudi landing field from which to bomb their enemies. That would be the most foulish U.S. intervention since America stopped Israel from driving the Palestine Lib-eration Organization and Syrians out of Lebanon.

Two weeks ago, a lawyer and an investigator from the Los Angeles District Attorney's office came to Washington to interview the U.S. Information Agency director, Charles Z. Wick, Senator Charles Percy, Interior Secretary William Clark and seven others. Their purpose was to determine whether a state law was broken when Mr. Wick secretly taped telephone calls while in California. The Los Angeles district attorney, a Republican, will decide by the end of June whether to prefer charges. Meanwhile, Schators Howard Metzenbaum and Dale Bumpers are testifying before a Senate subcommittee next week on their bill to make such unethical taping a federal crime.

The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Tass on Sakharov

Regarding the report "Soviet Denies his friend, Irina G. Kristi, quoted him Sakharov Is on Hunger Strike" (May to Western sources as saying that be 31) by Dusko Doder: had begun fasting on May 2. Or that 31) by Dusko Doder.

board member, should press for the

appointment of an independent team

Compared to other news services around the world, Tass stands out like a towering Ministry of Truth among so many chicken houses. From the latter comes perpetually varied noise, from the former the unchanging sound of a single Voice. This Voice, because it is unchanging, remains irrefutable.

Take the account of Andrei Sakharov's condition. Tass poses a question rhetorically: "What of his hunger strike'? Here are the exact medical facts: Sakharov feels well, is

The Reagan Difference

eating regularly, and is leading an active way of life." Never mind that Evgeny M. Chossudovsky's opinion column "Memo From a Russian on How to Build Confidence" (June when he disappeared from his home in Gorki, where he has been living in 6) is a succentily expressed assessment of a regretiable status of U.S.-Soviet relations. In a fair-minded efinternal exile, he was most likely hosfort to lay responsibility for it on both governments, Mr. Chossupitalized and force-fed. When Tass states that Mr. Sakharov is not conducting a hunger strike, it seems fu-tile to assert that he once was. dovsky cites, among other valid reasons, "perceptions and mispercep-tions of each other's intentions." The Doublethink is the a name for this mere effort to sort out the causes for method of reasoning. It explains, for instance, why Tass finds no suffering where it is felt, no injustice where it is the tensions, and in so unhysterical a

manner, is commendable. The writer fails, however, to point out one important difference between the governments of the Soviet Union and the United States. The

U.S. government is personified in Ronald Reagan, a man who has a professed, fanatical abhorrence to the ideology of the Soviet Union; whose ignorance in the conduct of foreign affairs is unequaled by heads of state in modern times; whose ability for prevarication is a matter of record. And who, in his recent speech to the Irish Parliament, glaringly exposes himself as an opportunist, as he poses as a "peace seeker" for the benefit of the American electorate.

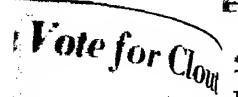
I submit, therefore, that it is Ronald Reagan who makes a mockery out of the Soviet Union's efforts to achieve a lessening of tensions.

> EVE RANDALL Inverness, Scotland.

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EC Parliament Gains Influence Despite Public Indifference

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

PARIS - The European Parliament, to which European Community citizens are electing members

Yet despite the criticism and lack Brussels of interest, the members have manutive Commission, even if the ture at a cost of \$150,000 a trip. change is barely visible to the out-

sider. Twelve times a year, the 434 members gather in Strasbourg. France, to express their views on a huge array of problems. These problems, over most of which they

have no influence whatsoever, take a vaguely familiar noise but range from the shortage of fire-one whose origin and meaning wood in the sub-Saharan region to they are incapable of defining." the crisis in Northern Ireland.

Although the Parliament meets this week, is a largely powerless in Strasbourg, using a building bor-organization without a home of its rowed from the Council of Europe, own that many Europeans seem to its 2,000-strong permanent Secre-laugh at but more frequently igmost of its committees meet in

Every month about 600 parliaaged in subtle ways to enlarge their mentary staff members travel to influence over the way the EC is Strasbourg from Luxembourg with administered, diluting the power of a convoy of trucks carrying documember governments and the exec- ments, typewriters and office furni-

This year, Europe will spend \$200 million on its Parliament, not counting members' salaries, which are paid by national governments. A recent poll, commissioned by the Parliament, concluded that for most EC citizens the Parliament is

Today, only 29 percent of Europeans even know a parliamentary

election campaign is under way, compared with 43 percent before the first direct election in 1979. Although 51 percent of Europeans thought the Parliament "important" or "very important" a year ago, only 43 percent do so now.

Unlike national parliaments, the European Parliament doer not leg-

lts main function is the less glamorous task of scrutinizing the mass of legislation prepared by the EC Commission and passed into law by the Council of Ministers. But it has no power to change it.

"We weren't elected to fix the size of fishermen's nets, we are here to give a popular, political dimen-sion to Europe, said Francis Gerard Israel, a French Gaullist mem-

The Parliament does have real powers in two areas. It can reject the EC's annual budget, now \$24 billion, and can dismiss the 14-

Its greatest success has been in encouraging a better balance in spending between agricultural subsidies and regional development projects by rejecting the 1930 bud-get and periodically threatening to dismiss the Commission.

What remains unclear is whether the Parliament will be able to break out of the constraints imposed by the EC's founding charter, the Treaty of Rome, and become the major federating force in Europe that a majority of its members want



U.S., Chinese Defense Ministers Meet

late President Yuri V. Andropov, unveiled Monday outside his Moscow apartment.

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger described Tuesday his talks with the Chinese defense minister. Zhang Aiping, as having gone "very, very well." He added that the two leaders were discussing ways of improving Chinese de-fenses against tanks and air attack.

Mr. Weinberger withheld any flat assertions that he and Mr. Zhang would reach any firm agree-ments during the Chinese minister's visit here, but he said the Chinese interest in air defense and

very reasonable sort of aspiration" for the Chinese. "We're talking about ways we

on television. "The atmosphere has been exvery, very well as far as we're concerned, and we very much hope

Mr. Zhang began Monday a 12-day visit to the United States, the first by a Communist Chinese defense minister.

■ Chinese Missile Wing The Chinese Army has estab-

nior officer announced Tuesday. according to an Associated Press report from Beijing. Han Huaizhi, assistant chief of staff, said rapid advances in mili-

tremely good, the talks have gone tary technology had made it necessary for the army to improve its attack ability, the Chinese news agency said. "Only in this way would it he

able to win battles in the coming anti-aggressive war to defend socialist construction and world peace," the agency paraphrased Mr. Han as saving. But it did not explain what it meant by a "com-

J. Ferencsik, Conductor, Is Dead at 77

The Associated Press

BUDAPEST - Janos Ferencsik, 77, a conductor generally recognized as one of the best interpreters of the works of his friends and compatriots. Bela Bartok and Zoltan Kodaly, died Tuesday after a long illness, the Hungarian news agency MTI reported.

A longtime director of the Hungarian State Symphony Orchestra, which he helped establish after World War II, Mr. Ferencsik headed the Budapest State Opera between 1957 and 1974. He won numerous Hungarian international awards.

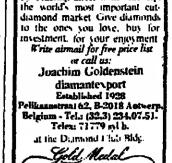
Mr. Ferencsik was conductor of the Vienna State Opera between 1948 and 1950, and a frequent conductor of the Vienna Philharmonic and the Sympbony orchestras. Musa Alami, 87, Ex-Leader

Of Palestinians in 1948

JERUSALEM (UPI) - Musa Alami, 87, a Palestinian Arab leader who met with David Ben-Gurion in a vain attempt to head off the Arab-Israeli war of 1948, died Satimprove its offensive ability, a seurday in Amman, Jordan, His remains were brought to Jerusalem for burial.

> When his talks with the Israelis failed, Mr. Alami threw his support to the radical Mufti of Jerusal In the end, he left politics and devoted himself to Arab charities and the running of a boys club and training school for farmers in Jeri-

> Mr. Alami, who was British-educated, was the only Arab leader in the Palestine through the late 1930s and early 1940s after the others were exiled by Britain following the Palestinian Arab revolt of 1936-39,



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Rare Blue Butterfly Is Feared Extinct, Harl (an Sit Ba Angering Environmentalists in U.S.

WASHINGTON - U.S. officials fear that for the first time ever, one of the 286 creatures protected by the U.S. Endangered Species Act has become extinct: a rare butterfly that lived only amid patches of locoweed on the Palos Verdes Peninsula south of Los Angeles.

The embarrassing demise of the Palos Verdes blue butterfly, a tiny powder-blue creature whose liking for foggy canyons and terraces kept it undiscovered by scientists until 1977, came after a series of missec opportunities to preserve its dwindling breeding grounds.

The apparent loss has triggered recriminations among environmental-

ists, Rancho Palos Verdes officials and the federal Fish and Wildlife Service, which has the legal duty to protect the insect.

Richard A. Arnold, a California entomologist who spent five years charting the butterfly's decline, said: "The Fish and Wildlife people did not always keep the city advised of the status of the colonies . . . The city had some bad advice and maybe no sympathy for the butterfly as well. U.S. officials hold out the hope that more of the Palos Verdes blues will turn up again, perhaps after next year's spring mating season.

member Commission as a bloc.

can do that," Mr. Weinberger said

they'll continue," he said.

anti-tank weapons represents "a

lished a strategic missile wing to ing" war.

House Approves Debate on Immigration Bill, Braces for All-Out Battle Proposed penalties on employers that the bill would saddle them cedure, farmers typically must wait at least 80 days from the time they file their applications until their workers arrive. The amendment The U.S. Chamber of Commerce

> that threaten to oppose the bill un-At present, illegal aliens repreless it includes an amendment that would exempt employers from sanctions and reporting requirements until they had been caught hiring illegal aliens more than once, Another amendment would sig-

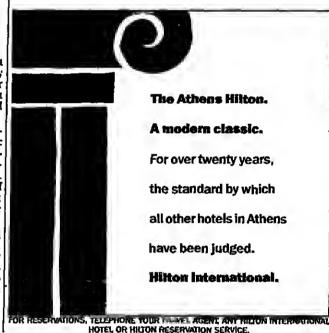
nificantly expand and streamline the program under which farmers may bring workers to this country temporarily to harvest their season-The "guest worker" program

now in force allows farmers to bring foreigners into the country as temporary employees only if they withhold welfare from them as can prove that they cannot find U.S. residents willing to do the generally bar benefits for newly lework. Under the cumbersome pro-

is one of several business groups would slasb the processing period to three days.

> sent only a minor drain on public tax revenue. But if they were granted amnesty they would become entitled to public welfare benefits. And if they were no longer afraid of being deported they would start sending their children to public

The Senate version of the bill would prevent newly legalized aliens from becoming immediately eligible for many federal benefits and would give states the right to withhold welfare from them as galized aliens for five years.



THE AIR FRANCE FLEET.

WASHINGTON - The U.S. House of Representatives has voted to begin a long-awaited debate on a comprehensive immigration bill, overriding objections of Hispanic groups that wanted the de-

bate put off indefinitely.

With a 291-111 vote, the House cleared the way for the bill and 69 amendments that deal with every major provision. House Democrat-

The Senate passed a similar hill. leadership deferred action at the authorize a study of the question. request of the congressional Hispanic Caucus and other opponents.

The opponents contend that the bill would open the door to a national identification system and would increase the likelihood of discrimination because employers, in an effort to avoid hiring illegal

procedural issue setting the terms for the debate and was not neceswas too important to be killed on a nomic and political problems. procedural vote.

■ What the Bill Does Karen Transity of the Los Angeles

Times reported from Washington: The immigration bill is known as the Simpson-Mazzoli bill after its sponsors, Senator Alan K. Simpson, Republican of Wyoming, and Representative Romano L. Mazzoli, Democrat of Kentucky. The Senate and House versions differ somewhat but both have these ma-

Rev. Moon Gets

NEW YORK - The Rev. Sun Myung Moon has won a one- who were granted amnesty would month delay of his 18-month pris- come out of the shadows and join on term on U.S. tax evasion unions. ask the court to consider alterna-

uled to surrender to the U.S. authorities on June 18 after exhausting all appeals of his 1982 farm labor. Nor do busines conviction for failing to pay personal income tax on \$2 million kept in New York bank accounts. Mr. Moon said the money belonged to

tence, might permit him to leave cuted minorities to wear. to perform community service. unanimous. Despite the support

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• They would provide amnesty for the legislation from the national for illegal aliens who have been in AFL-CIO, many local union lead-the United States continuously for ers in such states as California say some minimum period of time. They would impose criminal

penalties on employers of illegal aliens, even if the employers did not know that their workers were in the country illegally. Where the House and Senate

versions differ sharply is on the question of how job applicants ic leaders have set aside a full week should prove their legal status. The bill approved by the Senate would require job seekers without Social 76-18, in May 1983. Four House Security cards to carry some other committees completed action on form of national identification. The the bill in June 1983, but the House bill before the House would merely

> These provisions and others have generated intense controversy. Even if the bill can survive its trial on the House floor, reconciling the House and Senate versions in an election year may prove an insurmountable task.

veto by President Konald Keaga or Asian ancestry.

Monday's House vote was on a providing benefits to aliens granted amnesty.

The problem addressed by the sarily an accurate indicator of sen- bill is simple enough: The United timent on the hill itself. Many law- States has lost control of its borders makers said the immigration issue and a flood of illegal immigrants deserved a hearing and that the bill has created massive social, eco-

U.S. Border Patrol officers apprehended more than a million illegal aliens last year. It says appre-bensions are running 23 percent higher this year. And for every alien caught, law enforcement officials think that two to four enter the country undetected, although some may stay for only brief periods. The U.S. Health and Human Services Department estimates that there are about 6 million illegal aliens living in the United States and Census Bureau experts think that about half are from Mexico.

The AFL-CIO believes strongly that the bill would help prevent Delay of Sentence foreigners from entering the country illegally and siphoning jobs away from American citizens. At the same time, it hopes that aliens

charges so his lawyer can formally. The interests on the other side of the issue are no less vehement. tives to sending the founder of the Unification Church to prison.

Mr. Moon, 64, had been sched
Mr. Moon, 64, had been sched
ould disrupt the economies of regions that have come to depend on them to do low-paying jobs, such as welcome the prospect of being held liable for unknowingly employing

And there is a civil rights issue. the church. The U.S. Supreme Some opponents of the legislation Court refused last month to review say it would put brown-skinned his appeal, which was based on and Spanish-surnamed Americans contentions that the jury had been at a disadvantage in competing for biased against him and his religion. jobs. House Speaker Thomas P. In requesting the delay, Mr. O'Neill Jr., Democrat of Massa-Moon's attorney, Michael McAllister, suggested the judge might consider reducing Mr. Moon's sential variations of the badges of the company forced persecutives.

the United States for a "specific. Moreover, organized labor's alle-time period" or might require him giance to the bill is by no means

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ers in such states as California say that the bill would authorize the Border Patrol, which would have the job of sorting out those aliens who were entitled to amnesty from those who were not, to barass aliens of all kinds.

The Congressional Budget Office, assuming that 40 percent of the aliens who meet the residency requirement would actually step forward, estimates that 1.75 million aliens might apply for amnesty un-der the House version of the bill, which would grant them legal status if they have been in the country continuously since Jan. 1, 1982.

It forecasts about half as many applicants under the Senate bill, which would set the date at Jan. 1. 1980 and establish a two-step process for becoming a permanent resident. Only aliens in the United States before Jan. 1, 1977, would Then there is the possibility of a qualify immediately as permanent federal benefits in three years. Lat-er arrivals would be classified as bill's passage.

of illegal aliens have aroused the with onerous record-keeping reopposition not only of the employers themselves but also of Hispanic

One of the first of dozens of amendments scheduled for House debate is a complete substitute offered by Representative Edward R. Roybal, Democrat of California. Mr. Roybal's substitute, backed by many minority groups and civil lib-ertarians, would discard penalties on employers of illegal aliens in favor of beefing up existing minimum-wage laws and border enforcement efforts. If that proposal fails as expect-

ed, the same groups are supporting an amendment by Representative Augustus F. Hawkins, Democrat of California, that would declare it illegal for employers to use the new law to discriminate against minorities. That amendment would also eliminate jail terms for those who hire illegal aliens but stiffen the

For their part, employers comer arrivals would be classified as plain that the bill would expose temporary residents for three years them to penalties if they hired illeand would not be eligible for feder-al benefits until six years after the Security cards or other forms of identification. They also contend

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ARTS/LEISURE

Ran Blake: Streaming Along With Stravinsky and Gillespie

By Michael Zwerin

rional Herald Tribune PARIS — He has too much respect for Thelonious Monk to describe his own playing as jazz. He did not hear Dizzy Gillespie until he was 16. He's just now beginning to understand Billie Holiday. He's tired of apologizing for not being John Coltrane.

He will play intimate piano recitals, conduct workshops, scout Europe for students. This tour would be a losing proposition if not for his current Guggenheim Fellowship. ("Is it newsworthy?" he asks parenthetically.) The leitmotiv is apology ("There are more interesting subjects than Ran Blake"). The Oxbridge "I'm sorry" syndrome transplanted to the New England Conservatory of Music, where he is chairman of the Third Stream Department. ("We really want to help students express themselves. Does that sound trendy?")

Rather than false modesty, the stream of qualifications flows from someone who risks being immobilized by eclecticism. Robert Palmer of The New York Times once noted: "Blake has transformed his omnivo-

He considers himself a synthesizer, ethnic not electric. He calls it "streaming" — Milhaud with Ellington, African with Eskimo music. ("Nothing spectacular.") His solo acoustic piano improvisations are based on such diverse sources as Jewish Eastern European klezmer music ("sometimes I think it swings more than I do"). Bartok, gospel and Theodorakis. Introverted, concise, sometimes chilling, always well constructed, his music can, perhaps too generally, be classified with Keith Jarrett's and George Winston's, both of whom are also criticized for most playing internal their second their seco playing jazz," though Blake preceded them and never approached their fame and fortune

Born in Springfield, Massachusetts, in 1935, he began to "tell little stories with strange chords" on the piano at 3. In the mid-'50s, he became the second jazz major in the history of Bard College, although he did not want to play "How High the Moon." All criteria were against him. He admired Cecil Taylor, but he did not want to play free music either. Though he used the African aural tradition, his inspiration came from Ravel and Stravinsky.

After years of "frustrating study" with Oscar Peterson, Mary Lou Williams and Mai Waldron, he was touring Greece when the junta took label. So when Gunther Schuller [president of the New England Conservoyre. Detained briefly, he was "shipped out quickly," came to Boston vatory] said 'maybe you're Third Stream,' I thought why not?"

Schuller has defined Third Stream as "music that fuses the improvisasince he couldn't afford New York, and got involved with community



Ran Blake: "Ear irrigation."

programs like music in prisons. But he was looking for a label: "I needed a tional spootaneity and rhythmic vitality of jazz with the compositional

procedures and techniques acquired in Western music over 700 years of development." Blake accepted the term because: "I admire Gunther a lot. Birt Aaron Copland often sounds like he's simming it broadened Counther's original definition. (This may sound like the height of presecuption.) I mean, what would one label a combination of the tribal missic of Nigeria with the cries of the Ainn from northern Japan?

ientists

"The Third Stream music of the '50s had died out. Deservedly. Too often it combined the worst elements of the first two streams. Here was a symphony orchestra on the right side of the stage and a jazz combo on the left. In the late '60s, the jazz combo was replaced by a rock group. I started thinking of Third Stream as a label for anti-label music. But any label defines a finished product, an entity. I preferred to consider it a process, an action. I began using it as a verb. When a musician is streaming, he or she is shaping, enlarging, enhancing, relating; originality is as important as competence. I call it 'ear irrigation.' (I guess this doesn't sound very funky.)"

When Blake says, "My records used to get such bad reviews," you sense the brittleness. He has a kind of life and death battle with sincerity: "I feel the brittleness. He has a kind of life and deam battle win sincerny: "Hen that it is more unselfish to give to students than to have people come to my concerts and be indulged in my trip. As a teacher I take myself too seriously every once in awhile, but I try to giard against it. I love getting input from young people of different tulinires. Some students have referred to me as a guru, and I suppose I do like that role; but I want to be a guru with a small 'g."

If Blake had a free week, he would see every film by Alfred Hitchcock seein Re's alreafy seen "Vertion" 12 times. The Boston Globe listed

If Blake had a free week, he would see every film by Alfred Hitchcock again. He's already seen "Vertigo" 12 times. The Boston Globe listed "Film Noir," his first recording with a rhythm section and horns, as one of the 10 top jazz albums of 1980. He describes it as "a cinemions travelogue in which the ear does the work." It featured his commissions and arrangements inspired by films like "All About Eve," "Key Largo" and "A Streetcar Named Desire." It is the closest thing he's had to a hit and now he is thinking of taking a similar woyage with Hitchcock.

"I want to transfer some of his theares, like obsession and guilt, to a solo piano context. I'm not talking about sunsied themes. What interests

solo piano context. I'm not talking about musical themes. What interests me are themes like wity is Kim Novak playing games with James Stewart?

And does he realize that changing her hair back to blonde is destroying

Ran Blake solo piano: Barcelona (Institute of North American Studies) June 13; Genera (Association pour l'Encouragement de la Musique Improvi-sée), June 16; Aarau, Switzerland (Chez Jeannette), June 19; Genera (Third on workshop), June 20-22.

McCowen's 'Kipling': Theatrical Treat

By Sheridan Morley ernational Herald Tribune

ONDON - Solo shows are essentially divisible by two: those that work as elegant recitals (Gielgud's Shakespeare) and those that work as full-blooded performances (Machammoir's Wilde).
Few actors manage either, fewer still maoage both, hut Alec McCowen, having given us the re-cital of "St. Mark's Gospel" oow gives us the performance in "Kip-ling," and in Brian Clark's script and Patrick Garland's production at the Mermaid it makes for a stunning theatrical treat.

True, it starts a little shakily, with Garland himself on the loudspeakers giving us an instant Readers' Digest guide to your hundred best Kipling quotes. Then, however, McCowen marches on stage, looking remarkably like Clement Attlee after a bad lunch, takes possession of a desk in a replica of Kipling's last country home, and ells us what sort of evening we are in for; not one of personal revela-



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J. M. Barrie's.

Instead we are to get readings from the works, all designed to prove that their author was misun-

THE LONDON STAGE

derstood in his lifetime and misquoted after it to such an extent that nobody now knows what he really stood for at all. An empire loyalist much admired in Russia, a white supremacist who loathed South Africa's rulers, a poet who believed that East was not by any means incapable of meeting West, and above all a man who managed remarkably well to live up to the code of "If," Kipling emerges from this portrayal as a rather unhappy, often touching little man. Garland, who was the original

director of Roy Dotrice in "Brief Lives," again has managed to sum-mon up a writer from the grave and give him an onstage home from where he can utter warnings and memories and the invitation to go tion, though there are intriguing back to his books, wherein lies all hints of a wife married only when her brother (and Kipling's real magnificent isolation and variapersonal truth. Across two hours in magnificent isolation and variation, McCowen gives Kipling a life, a character, a cranky identity of unexpected fascination. Even if you join me in finding the jungle

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friend) had died, and a life as over- stories oauseating, "If" and Patrick Dennis, of "Auntie Mame" shadowed by childhood loss as was "Gunga Din" overly familiar and fame, the first really stylish parody the war poetry a pale echo of Owen, there still remains here a treasury of unfamiliar and often better material, not least an early evocation and came up with a series of vandeof autumn in Vermont and a won-

derful row with Teddy Roosevelt. "Work and vision," Kipling once said, that's all there is," but it is enough to add up to a wonderful stage biography.

Broadway historians tend to gloss over "Little Me," and it's not hard to see why. Though it had long and successful New York and London runs in the 1960s, and though it has a score by Cy Coleman and a book by Neil Simon, it remains oddly illegitimate theatrically, which is perhaps the reason it has aways appealed to out-front comics rather than real actors.

Sid Caesar created it on Broad-

way and Bruce Forsyth first played it over here. Now we have a man called Russ Abbot in that lead. Not since Topol came out of Israel almost 20 years ago to star in "Fiddier" have I gone to a London in London since "Twang." theater on a first night and seen a living. Abbot must come from television and he must work there exclusively on nights when I am at the theater. By the look of him I would plays with the amiably hlank, neutral stare of a man accustomed to

of movie-star memoirs. In adapting it for the stage, however, Neil Si-mon fatally coarsened its fabric ville routines which would allow a man to change costumes a lot. Ab-bot is oo actor, and what he is asked to do here would have taxed Alec Guinness or Peter-Seilers at the height of their careers.

There is consequently a fair-sized hole where the middle of the show ought to be, but around it have been grouped some highly tal-ented hoofers and the score contains some rare treats.

Over at the Theatre of Comedy something seems to have gone drastically wrong with quality control. Having come up with some stylish revivals and (last autumn) one or two new American comedies of merit, the Ray Councy action col-lective has fallen into an "Oscar Wilde musical" at the Ambassadors called "The Importance," with the worst score to have been heard

man's name up in 30-foot ueon Importance of Being Earnest" letters without the faintest idea shouldn't become a musical (nowhat he looked like sounded like body ever minded about "Romeo or had previously been doing for a and Juliet"), I just mind its having become this one. The composer, lyricist and adapter is a man called Scan O'Mahoney who (presumably theater. By the look of him I would to protect his reputation) has on the program and posters called himself John Hugh Dean. That is oot, as Lady Bracknell would have noted, the kind of behavior to inthrowing his voice around the spire confidence in an anticince, rooms or hiding inside funny hats. This is no bad thing, since the show demands of its star the assumption of no less than eight different charantees. The existence for 20 years of an infinitely preferable. Imporacters, all of them men in the life of the redoubtable Belle Poitrine, the director's decision to have Cecily played in imitation of Shirley Originally this was a book by

Mozart's 'Lucio Silla'; Success the Second Time

By William Weaver International Herild Triinne

MILAN — When the 16-year-old Mozart presented his se-rious opera "Lucio Silla" here in 1773 at the Regio-Décale Teatro, 1773 at the Regio-Dicale Teatro, the work was not a success, and until last week it was never given again in Italy. But now after considerable heralding in the press. La Scala has revived the piece and the carefully-prepared performance has been hailed as the musical event of the season. The triumph is all the more noteworthy in that the cast boasted no big-name stars, and Morart — even the greatest Morart Mozart - even the greatest Mozart in Italy is not always population

the box office.

But tastes change, and the finite scheduled petformances of "Links Silla" seem to be selling well. The success, however, was not without its Haws On opening night, the director Patrice Chereau—making his Sesia debut — was roundly booed and it must be said not with-out season. Clearly determined to ward off the ever present menace of boredom, on the static opera seria

war.

All his motion (and remotion) was anuless, and generally mistly confusing. On the other hand, Chereau was clearly not afraid of visual monotony. The long opera was played against a single set, by Richard Peduzzi, a sine wall, parts of which could district to make of which could disappear to make apertures or advance to make room. dividers. And the costumes, by Jacques Schmidt, were uniformly

and the young artists brought it off age figurative art.

always with remarkable accuracy and often with panache. Lella Cuberli, as Giunia, had the hardest task, and at times she was unable to conceal the difficulties, but in her major scenes - as the lamentation over Mario's grave—she was deeply affecting. Ann Murray, as her husband Cecilio, sang with passion, and her duets with Cuberli

were high points. In another trouser role, that of Ciana, the young Romanian soprano Mariana Nicolesco was fiery and impressive, and Christine Barbased was a pure, sweet Cecilia. The tide role, curiously, is not the most important, but Anthony Rolfe Johnson brought dignity and musimade him a Charles Laughton-type

Roman ruler, sulky and poury). Sylvain Cambreling is not an exciting conductor, but he obviously has penetrated the score and he worked with convection, even in the many passages which sound like routine 18th century product.

A co-production with the The subjects of Nanterre (Chéreau's thenate in Brussels, this "Lucio Silla" will so doubt develop as Cherean and Cambreling continue to work

Art Given to Smithsonian New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The National Museum of American Art, the Suithsonian Institution, has re-ceived a gift of 169 American paintings, sculptures and drawings, mostly in the realist tradition, dating from the 1920s through the pre-sent. The donor is the Sara Roby It was the singing that decreed sent. The donor is the Sara Roby the evening's success. Most of the Foundation, lounded in 1955 by an arias involved fiendish coloratura, art patron and collector to encour

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INSIGHTS

Scientists, in Pentagon's 'Sleaziest Job,' Rehearse World War III to Test Effects

ons Databook

years field manual.

But Larry Smith, a former Senste Armed

still hope that we as a people would realize that

the overwhelming factor is what we don't know

nobody really knows what will happen in a

U.S. Army field commanders in Europe had

no way of ganging for example, bow many troops in an artillery battery would be able to fight after exposure to radiation in a nuclear

Scientists at DNA's Armed Forces Radiobi-

ology Research Institute (AFRRI) in Bethesda,

Maryland, were asked to devise quickly a "com-

bat casualty prediction code." A December 1983, deadline was imposed so the army could

include the code in its new, once-every-five-

radiation accidents that have occurred since

1940. There also have been a variety of animal studies such as the PEP tests. But no one could

predict bow different radiation levels would

affect M-60 tank commanders, or ammo loaders

ige, even such basic command decisions as

attack or retreat could be clouded more than

Radiation exposure was carved into eight

dosage levels ranging from 75 to 4,500 rads (a normal chest X-ray is less than one narrowly focused rad, which stands for radiation ab-

sorbed dose). After researching hundreds of radiation studies, the AFRRI scientists were

able to assign symptoms to each level.

For example, at 150 to 300 rads, up to half of

the soldiers will begin vomiting within four hours after exposure. One soldier in 10 is likely

to experience internal bleeding after a week, but

even after six weeks fewer than one in 20 is likely

The scientists then focused on armor and

artillery combat jobs, some of which were physi-

missile crew, for instance, mainly uses his brain

The combination of symptoms and job descriptions were presented to 160 experienced

on a 155-mm self-propelled bowitzer.

usual by the fog of war.

n addition to documenting Hiroshima and Nagasaki victims, Pentagon scientists have carefully studied the 600 victims in the 100

By Rick Atkinson

Washington Post Service

7 ASHINGTON — They called it PEP, military shorthand for "primate equi-librium platform," and it was designed to solve a fundamental Atomic Age riddle:

What happens when U.S. B-52 bomber crews are irradiated after flying through radiation bursts or fallout clouds from an enemy nuclear attack? Can they still handle the intricate flying skills necessary to unleash a retaliatory raid on

To find out, the air force strapped thesus monkeys into an aircraft trainer rigged to simulate the pitch and yaw of a B-52. Prodded with electric shocks to the feet, the monkeys learned effectiveness" and "lethality thresholds" and to fly the "plane" with a tiny joystick through takeoff, aerial refueling and either treetop or high-altitude bombing runs prescribed by the Strategic Air Command.

various doses of gamma rays to see if they could as a kill mechanism" in U.S. warheads. The 25still guide their trainers for the 10 hours it would and 30-year-old atomic blasts in Nevada and take to bomb an imaginary Moscow or Novosi- the South Pacific are replayed again and again take to bomb an imaginary Moscow or Novostbirsk. Some of those hit with the heaviest does so were stricken with violent vomiting followed by
"an extreme degree of lethargy," leading the arr
force to conclude in 1981 documents that "satisforce to conclude in

he PEP results are now part of the gospel White physicists could design warheads and according to SAC in rehearsing for World War III (after their bombing runs, or is, certain of the fine print. How do heat and or is, certain of the fine print. How do heat and or is, certain of the fine print. How do heat and or is, certain of the fine print. How do heat and or is, certain of the fine print.

the Pentagon," a cadre of military scientists and strategists spend most waking hours mulling over the best way to fight World War III. Defense Department officials argue that thinking the unthinkable is a grim but sensible necessity in a world fraught with nuclear peril; skep-nics assert that by building confidence in U.S. nuclear war-fighting prowess, the Pentagon low-ers the anxiety threshold and makes Doomsday more probable.

Nowhere is the unthinkable thought more vigorously than at the Defense Nuclear Agency, an obscure foster child of the Defense Department headquartered in an anonymous, twostory brick building abutting a golf course in part northern Virginia. With a logo depicting three arrows bracketed by tiny mushroom clouds, DNA serves as a kind of nuclear vicar to the Pentagon by overseeing the study of the effects of nuclear weapons on military men and ma-

It is a strange world, where model submarines are blasted in the New Mexico desert and MX missiles are fried in Armageddon chambers tucked in a bunker among the three-bedroom the Russian bear at bay but, if provoked, fight-spbt-levels of suburban Maryland. ing a nuclear war to win.

It is a world of somber animal experiments such as a navy test in which anesthetized mice had their backs shaved, doused with alcohol and set ablaze for 10 seconds. The mice were then injected with bacteria to study infection in burn

It is a world where battlefield commanders can consult a chart to gauge how long an irradi-ated tank commander or howitzer loader is likely to fight before becoming incapacitated by

nausea or vomiting.
It is a world of "nukespeak," where life and death are calibrated in megatons and rads and air blast overpressures. The lexicon is full of code names like Hussar Sword and Midnight-

And it is a world where past is prologue. Pentagon-paid researchers are now scru-tinizing the World War II firestorms at The simian pilots then were irradiated with Dresden and Hiroshima for chies to using "fire

highly probable" for bomber crews able to avoid had to be crudely estimated," according to De-high doses. fense Department documents submitted to

World war III (after their bollioning that all the monkeys were "authanized" in the air blast interact on tank armor? What do gamma force euphemism.) Yet PEP is but a single verse in a long bitany of American military preparation and in a long bitany of American military preparation with the survival odds. In what one critic calls "the sleaziest job in. by a surprise attack, are their survival odds be Pentagon." a cadre of military scientists and

Now, however, the Pentagon boasts to Congress of refining "the art of testing nuclear effects phenomenology." Lieutenant General Richard K. Saxer, director of the Defense Nuclear Agency, noted in congressional testimony this spring that his once reclusive agency has "over the past few years ... become far more visible within DOD [Department of Defense]

Spending on underground nuclear effects tests has doubled in the past four years. Total defense spending on nuclear effects is expected to approach \$400 million in fiscal 1985, compared with \$259 million in 1982.

he prevailing dogma is deterrence. Penta-gon strategists believe that the greater the U.S. understanding of how radiation could cripple an infantry platoon or how blast can dig out a Minuteman silo, the more likely is the Soviet nuclear sword to remain sheathed. Some critics, however, question whether the unspoken agenda involves not simply keeping

> army sergeants who were asked: If the average soldier was afflicted with these symptoms, how well could be perform these various tasks? Results are being printed in the army field Consequently, an armor battalion commander not in what the DNA delicately calls "the nucle-can predict that his tank loaders exposed to 1,000 rads will remain "combat effective" for about 100 minutes after exposure. Nausea, vom-

bowever, uses his muscles.

ting and fatigue would render the soldier "combat ineffective" within a day, and death usually would follow in about one month. y October, AFRRI expects to complete Computer models that will show not only how individual soldiers typically are affected, but entire crews and combat units. Next month, a government contractor will begin com-piling the same kind of casualty codes for heliconter crews. Scientists are still wrestling with

masks at 40,000 feet can vomit without being But if a soldier knows he has been irradiated and may be dying, will be still fight? Will the B-52 pilot who scissors through fallout clouds still be motivated enough to fly his payload to the

such grotesque but crucial questions as how radiation-poisoned B-52 pilots wearing oxygen

accident. There was no radiation exposure. Yet

One AFRRI experiment now under way is tougher windshields. using monkeys to study the sorts of mental skills that might be used by an anti-tank TOW missile Defense Nuclear Agency's testing is in search of squad leader.

A monkey seated in a chair is taught to distinguish visually between a series of circles and squares. After being irradiated with 500 to 600 rads, the monkey is then watched to determine, as in the "primate equilibrium platform" experiments, how badly his skills have degrad-

"That research sounds an awful lot like war- perform, they are "sacrificed," according to fighting research and not something that one AFRRI scientists.

Atomic Bomb

Hydrogen Bomb

interconfinental Bomber

Intercontinental Ballistic Missile

would generally describe as leading to a more stable regime," said Thomas B. Cochran, senior staff scientist at the Natural Resources Defense Jr., who is the defense secretary's assistant for Council and an author of the "Nuclear Weap- atomic energy. "But it's in what I consider a good cause It all contributes to deterrence." As a successor to PEP, the air force would like

Services Committee staff-member who now lecto begin shooting monkeys and other animals tures at Harvard University, said, The tests are with lasers, particle beams and microwaves to useful. They give us some sense of the size of the study the potential effects on pilots. problem. DNA does it with enormous scientific Among recent experiments by the Defense isor. But as we invest all that money, I would

Nuclear Agency, according to defense officials and published studies: · Beagles were exposed to either radioactive cobalt 60 or neutrons and gamma rays from a nuclear reactor. None of the 10 dogs receiving

the lowest doses died, but all 10 receiving the highest doses died regardless of whether they were treated with antibiotics and fluids. · Rats are now being irradiated by riding up to a reactor vent in a little trolley car that whisks

the animals away after exposure. The rats are then placed on a spinning cylinder to see how their ability to run in place compares with their unradiated performance. In another test, rats were zapped with 900 rads to study their water intake and kidney function. Rats are particularly useful in such studies. AFRRI scientists say. because they do not vomit after being irradiat-Past government-sponsored tests studied oth-

er kinds of nuclear injury. Dog, rabbit and goat cadavers were tossed from vehicles traveling between 10 and 60 mpb (16 to 97 kilometers per hour), which led to the conclusion that a "person tumbling [from a nuclear blast] over a smooth surface, free from rocks . . . might survive ... if he could avoid head injury and did nnt flail his limbs," according to a 1977 government study of nuclear weapons effects.

Particularly perplexing was "fatiguability," lethargy afflicting radiation victims. Could a soldier continue boisting 100-pound (45-kilogram) shells? How long? Without such knowlome critics remain impersuaded that the tilt of DNA's research, on the whole, is in the best interests of the United States. William M. Arkin, a researcher with the Institute for Policy Studies and co-author of the Nuclear Weapons Databook," calls the agency "the nuclear black hole of the Defense Department." It is Mr. Arkin who contends that the Defense Nuclear Agency has the Pentagon's "sleaziest job."

"I think the intent of their tests is to prove that nuclear war is controllable and that they can model and mitigate any negative aspects, he added, "It's like nuclear narcotics, making you feel like you've got everything under con-

Besides the human factor in a nuclear explo-sion is the question of the blast effects on materiel. And to test this, World War III empts more than 500 times a year in a concrete bunker in the Maryland suburb of White Oak.

cally demanding and some of which were cogni-tive. The squad leader on a TOW anti-tank Into a vault with a 50-ton door and walls as thick as a man's shoulders are broad, military and eyesight for the four seconds it takes to fix a scientists in the past 14 years have dragged target on any given shot. The TOW loader, virtually all of the nation's strategic weapons systems, including the MX missile that is now being tested.

When the buttons are pressed and switches Slipped, a mansion-sized machine, named Aurora after the Roman goddess of dawn, zaps the weapons with 10 million volts of gamma rays to simulate the radiation from a nuclear explosion. manual and recently were recommended for the simulate the radiation from a nuclear explosion. NATO field manual called STANAG 2023. The intent is to see what breaks and what does

> ome critics believe that the Defense De-partment's best-laid plans would collapse in the fiery chaos of a superpower shootout. But Pentagon officials contend that unless both sides agree to put the stopper back in the bottle, it is foolish not to learn as much as

possible about the nuclear genie.

Consequently, Aurora is but one of several Armageddon chambers used to test survivability against X-rays, gamma rays and other effects from Soviet nuclear weapons that could reduce the U.S. arseval to a heap of harmless junk. After the United States and the Soviet Union agreed in 1963 to ban atmospheric nuclear test-

ing, American experiments on weapon effects moved largely underground or indoors. As new weapons, such as the MX or the Trident-2 submarine missile, are prepared for the U.S. arsenal, they are "hardened" against radiation, heat and blast.

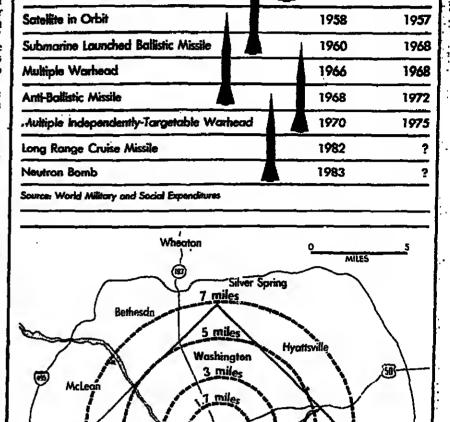
Soviet Union?

"That's the one you can't answer," acknowledged Lieutenant Colonel James J. Conklin, a physician who is AFRRI's deputy director.

"Look at Three Mile Island. That was a non-The hardening may mean redesigning elecwere so vulnerable that the pilots would be it caused psychological effects that continue to killed by flying glass, according to DNA offi-this day."

> The sword cuts both ways, however. The not only a better defense but also a more lethal offense — in some respects, a better nuclear

Last year, a contractor was hired to study why the Allied bombing of Dresden and some other flame called a firestorm, but not at Tokyo, ed. Before most animals become too sick to where the staggered bombing raids ignited a



THE ARMS RACE YEAR IN WHICH SUPERPOWERS ACQUIRED WEAPONS

more conventional "line fire" that advanced like were piled in the desert around the tower. A pit a forest fire. The effect of crosswinds and cloud 20 feet deep and 50 feet wide was filled with cover also was scrutinized.

Springfield

(B) \(\sigma\)

Alexandria

▲ Defense Nuclear Agency

Computer codes used to predict burricanes, which are a kind of natural heat pump, also were better submerged or afton. Several dozen anperused and plugged into firestorm models. In thropomorphic manikins with stress gauges in the next couple of years, the DNA expects to their heads and chests were deployed to see bow construct computerized models to predict "fire soldiers would fare in the "nuclear environas a kill mechanism" in different types of Soviet ment." cities. Although those cities are not targeted for the sake of destroying cities, the official said. many Soviet military and industrial targets are the Defense Nuclear Agency plans an 8-kiloton

Trom outer space to the ocean's ucputs the Pentagon is trying to get a peck at what World War !!! might be like.

What World War !!! might be like.

allow the Pentagon to project scaling codes to predict how an M-1 tank, for example, would be in a 50-kiloton blast. rom outer space to the ocean's depths. Among the experiments and studies undertaken by the Defense Nuclear Agency:

 Volcanic explosions in Indonesia and Mount St. Helens have been looked at to gauge effects of dust and ash from a nuclear explosion on jet aircraft and cruise missile engines. "So far, the problem doesn't look as bad as we thought it might be," said Marvin C. Atkins, DNA's deputy director.

 The navy and the Defense Nuclear Agency periodically conduct shock tests on the ability of warships, such as the guided-missile cruiser USS Arkansas, to withstand underwater nuclear explosions (a ship floating 1,000 feet [304 meters] from a 20-kiloton detonation, for example, would have to ride out a wave 94 feet high].

• U.S. commanders in Europe are being armed with hand-held computers which the DNA has programmed with all the information formerly contained in "Effects Manual I." or EM1, a thick, classified bible of what happens when various nuclear weapons are detonated. A commander trying to determine whether fallout from U.S. tactical nuclear wespons would drift onto his troops could punch his computer rather than thumb through the cumbersome EM1 vol-

Direct Course was the code-name for touching off buge explosions without violating the at 100 psi.
U.S-Soviet nuclear test ban.

from the Trinity site where the first atomic cities in World War II created a great vortex of bomb exploded in 1945, and detonated the oil. Like artifacts in an open-air pharaoh's tomb. tanks, trucks and sundry military paraphernalia

rines were berthed to see whether they survived.

Clinton

Air Force Bose

Direct Course was a relatively small onekiloton blast. In the summer of 1985, however, test code-named Minor Scale, which will build on the results of Direct Course with increasingly.

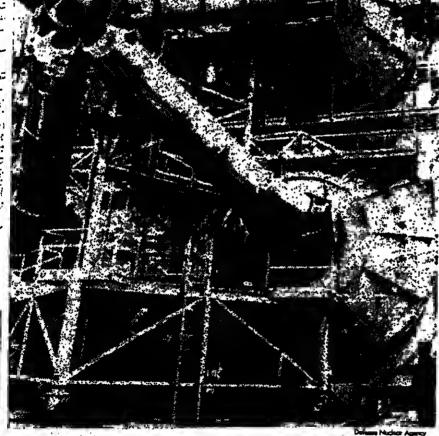
According to a defense official, the Pentagon also has asked that a quarter of the desert area be reserved for tests of the mobile hardened ballistic missile launcher. The launcher would tote the single-warhead Midgetman missile proposed as a successor to the 10-warhead MX.

or the Direct Course test, the desert was littered with three-dimensional figures, some nnly a few inches high, which were prototypes of the launcher's design. More sophisticated figures, one-lifth scale instead of the one-20th used in the one-kiloton blast, will be arrayed at Minor Scale. American scientists are trying to design a

launcher that can survive extreme heat and massive overpressures. A blast that creates 100 pounds per square inch (psi) of overpressure also unleashes winds of 1,400 mph.

The Pentagon has asked for desert space at Minor Scale, where the blast will simulate nuclear overpressures from 5 to 200 psi, the defense official said. Most buildings collapse at 5 psi; a tank barrel will bend like straw at 70 psi, and it is now considered almost impossible to prevent any surface vehicle from being lifted or tumbled

In a perpetual hunt for what it calls "fidelity" in nuclear testing, the Defense Nuclear Agency ast October, the DNA neapen our many explosive fuel oil atop a 166-foot tower in the New Mexico desert, only 3 miles M-1 tanks and Bradley fighting vehicles. In gauging how big to make the new test chamber. guideline so military satellites and other space machines can be bombarded by Aurora.



THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND

Named for Roman goddess of dawn, Aurora tests missile resistance to radiation.

Cocaine Use Raises Serious Concern at U.S. Boarding Schools

to buy drugs.

By Maureen Dowd New York Times Service

EW YORK -- A dozen teen-agers are sprawled on wing chairs and couches in a dormitory living room amid a litter of

for lvy League colleges. With their allowances, they buy cocaine and they "party" on weekends, sometimes in their rooms at their exclusive Massachusetts prepara-

a 16-year-old girl. "Now everyone's so blast." a 16-year-old girl. "Now everyone's so blase." a clue of what they're fooling around with."

"Cocaine is more of a preppie drug," a 17year-old boy says. "It's the radical thing, the n interviews, administrators, faculty memnew cool thing. I never met anybody who was

really messed up by cocaine." School in Wallingford, Connecticut, and that May 10, the Ethel Walker School for girls in drugs and alcohol."

their policies on drugs and alcohol, as well as their role "in loco parentis," with its delicate balance between trust and discipline.

"Coke is promising to be to the 1980s what marijuana was to the 70s," said Robert Dupont, the president of the American Council for Drug Education in Rockville, Maryland.

Mr. Dupont, the former director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, said: "It's comrooms at their excusive massachusetts preparaing through the same door, the perception that
tory school and sometimes in the discotheques it's harmless. It's not true."

New York or Boston.

"Cocaine is the most powerfully reinforcing
"It used to be such a big thing to have it," says of all the druga," he said. "These hids don't have

bers, counselors and students from a dozen Northeastern boarding schools spoke can-On May 4, news broke that 14 students had didly about the problems they, their students been expelled from Choate Rosemary Hall and the students parents are facing.

"Some people think it's a pristing existence, one was arrested on a charge of taking part in a that they can protect youngsters from problems scheme to smuggle a pound of pure cocaine, by having them go away to fine prep schools," worth \$300,000, into the country from Vezazue-said Paul R. Mahoney, dean of students at la. He pleaded not guilty to the charge of crimi- Phillips Exeter Academy in Exeter, New Hampnal possession of a controlled substance. On shire. "But we all have the same problems with

Simsbury, Connecticut, turned out six students

Cocaine is the fastest growing drug among for cocaine use.

Mr. Wilcox said be had known since last members and headmasters took over, winter, when teachers found four grams of co-schools began to change their approach.

and alcohol use has remained steady. Experts believe that cocaine is penetrating

more deeply at private boarding schools and affluent suburban public high schools. "It's expensive and these kids have the monev." said David Cobb, dean of students at Phil-

lips Academy in Andover, Massachusetts. A faculty member at Deerfield Academy in Massachusetts agreed: "It's a status symbol and our kids think status symbols are important." Interviews would suggest that only a small

proportion of students on any given campus use the drug and that the problem exists in different degrees at different schools. But its growing popularity among students has sent a chill through administration offices everywhere. Drug experts say cocaine can cause psychosis,

psychological addiction and serious medical problems, from nasal injury to liver and lung "It's one of the things that keeps you from sleeping at night," said Thomas Wilcox, the headmaster of Concord Academy in Concord,

Massachusetts. "It's a new drug that has entered the scene about which we know very little and what we do know is scary."

Enrollment at the private boarding schools dropped sharply in the early 1970s. "The joke was that Daddy was afraid that the prep schools were not doing as good a job of 'in loco parentis' with Junior as they should, and Junior was

afraid that they were," Mr. Wilcox said.

necks and throw them out."

didn't know what else to do except wring their

bad," the beadmaster said, wryly. "It's another

thing if they think they're being used."

wen when enrollments began to climb again after a few years, the schools were wary of alarming trustees, alumni and parents by airing drug and alcohol problems. But gradually, as a new generation of faculty Mr. Wilcox said be had known since last members and headmasters took over, most

In the rare public spotlight thrown on the using it nationally has doubled since 1976, accampuses of the New England boarding cording to statistics compiled by the University schools, many headmasters have re-examined of Michigan, while marijuana use has dropped of the conditions of the last suspicions. I tell them: 'I'd like the conditions of the last suspicions of the New England boarding cording to statistics compiled by the University small group of his 320 students was using the you do anything, didn't turn out to be true and the has also begun calling parents and telling the conditions of the last suspicions. I tell them: 'I'd like the conditions of the last suspicions are tactics, 'You'll ruin your life it evaluation with a professional, "he said the conditions of the New England boarding cording to statistics compiled by the University small group of his 320 students was using the you do anything, didn't turn out to be true and it undermined our credibility." said Donald W. McNemar, the Andover headmaster. "Now we He warned all his students that the illegal drug industry regarded "preppies as a perfect market" because they often had pocket money

try in train kids to make responsible choices." They began to increase supervision again and tighten rules. School infirmaries became com-"It's one thing if Wilcox tells them coke is prehensive health centers, and staff psychologists were hired. Classes offering sophisticated health information, and frunk discussions on drugs were added to curriculums.

When the first wave of drugs arrived on these cloistered campuses in the late 1960s, school Rules were altered to encourage students to administrators and faculty members were at a talk to teachers on a confidential basis about their own problems or those of other students. "We threw kids out right and left in those days," Stephen G. Kurtz of Exeter said. "We

Freedom From Chemical Dependency and the Phoenix House Foundation in New York now visit scores of campuses every year, using rehabilitated addicts to instruct faculty members and students on the dangers of various

Most of all, headmasters began to encourage confrontation and discussion. "We've gotten pretty good at having an off-the-record conversation with the kids we suspect before they're actually caught." Mr. Cobh of Andover said. "And we've gotten pretty aggressive in con-fronting the kids and conducting room searches if we've got reason to think they're dealing."

At Concord, Mr. Wilcox has taken this aproach the furthest. We confront the furthest. proach the furthest. "We confront students that cautioned a student about cocaine, the answer we think may be in trouble and suggest a formal was: "Well, why shouldn't 1? My parents do."

He has also begun calling parents and telling them if he has suspicions. I tell them: 'I'd like to share with you some hearsay about your son or daughter. If it's not true, it will never go past this room."

"Fifteen years ago, drug use was a political statement," Mr. Dupont, the drug specialist, said. "Today it's totally casual. The only reason kids use drugs is they like the feeling.

Mrs. Mahoney of Freedom From Chemical Dependency said cocaine was "on 99 percent of the camouses.

Some teachers like the new openness: others find it disconcerting. A teacher at Deerfield complained: "You're in a bind because what you're saying to the kid is, 'Il I catch you blatantly using. I'll turn you in, but if I know about it, you can talk to me until I catch you.

It's hypocritical." "These kids come out of a social milieu where more and more of their parents are abusing drugs, too," a teacher at Deerfield said.

Bruce McClellan, the headmaster of Lawrenceville School in Lawrenceville, New Jersey. said he switched from putting students on prohation to suspending them as a way of making

Another headmaster recalled that when he



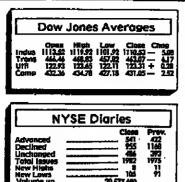
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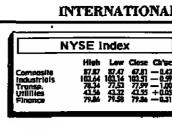
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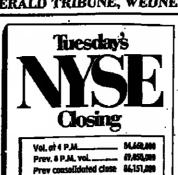
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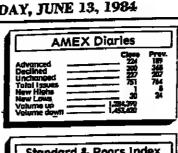




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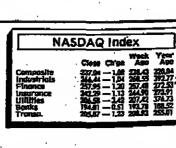


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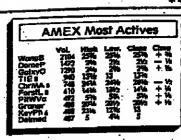
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N.Y. Stock Prices Down Slightly

tions were dumping unwanted issues at the end of the second quarter.

Analysts said investors still were bothered by high interest rates and uncertainty about the

course of the economy. Walt Disney was battered for the second consecurive session after paying to block finan-cier Saul Steinberg's takeover bid. Other issues

cier sain steinberg's takeover bid. Other issues involved in mergers scored, however.

The Dow Jones industrial average, down 10 points at midsession, fell 5.08 points to 1,110.53. It had been down only a point at midafternoon before falling again. It plunged 15.64 Monday, the worst loss in five weeks.

Several analysts said they thought the Dow industrials would drop below the 1,100 mark in the near future and fall to the 1,050 level before

the 1984 slide reaches a climax. Declines led advances, 1,005-510, among the 1,975 issues traded. Volume totaled 84.7 million

shares, up from 69 million traded Monday.

"We're in the last couple of weeks of the second quarter, and portfolio managers are unloading their unwanted stocks," said Trude Latimer of Evans & Co. "It looked like they

and President Ronald Reagan expect interest NEW YORK — An afternoon rally fizzled rates to decline during the summer as the economic and prices on the New York Stock Exchange my slows. Mr. Regan also said he was hopeful that Tuesday in moderate trading swelled by several large block trades that indicated institu-

1,999 548 1,199 562 434

renegotiate its debt.

Walt Disney, was the second-most-active
NYSE-listed issue, off 3½ to 50¾. The stock
plunged 10½ Monday as Disney agreed to buy
back the 11.1 percent of its stock held by Saul

Steinberg.
Travelers Corp. was the most active issue, off % to 27% with a block of 3.85 million shares traded at 29%. Mobil Corp. was third, off % to 26% with a block of 2 million shares trading st

Aetna Life was fourth, up 1/2 to 29% after a block of 1.3 shares traded at 29½. Cigna Corp. lost % to 31% with a block of 1.3 shares at 31½. National Medical Enterprises dropped 1% to 20% after a block of 1 million shares traded at

AT&T rose % to 15%. A U.S. Court of Appeals ruled the Federal Communications Commission acted property in setting long-distance access charges that will be imposed on millions of residential and business telephone users.

IBM, which dropped 1½ Monday, added ¼ to 104½. IBM said it would take a strong stand on

European Community charges that it blocked competition illegally.

Continental Illinois lost % to 6 when Chemical Bank said it was not interested in acquiring

trading. The stock slipped ¼ in beavy trading Monday and Oxy officials could not explain the activity. But some traders said merger rumors

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made lists of what they wanted to sell and began dumping them early in the day."

Bonds edged up a bit in the early going after federal funds rates, which banks charge one another for overnight loans, eased to 10% percent from 11% percent Monday. But the move Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan said he have cropped up again. 214 36 80 52 1216 123 124 59 126 24 55 79 212 106 244 52 240 50 52 43 37% Z7% CBI In
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INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

U.S.-Style Strategic Plans Come Late to Europeans

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

International Herald Tribune ONDON — U.S.-style strategic planning is coming to Europe. A case in point: British Petroleum PLC's corporate planning department is applying the latest in strategic planning: identifying strategic business units.

Many large, overcentralized companies now want to subdivide the parts of the parts of the latest identify which parts. their businesses into smaller units to better identify which parts of the businesses, in the long term, are profitable. Oil companies are facing limits to both oil-industry growth and diversification out of the oil business. The need is to improve the core business,

In the oil business, for instance, company analysts believe that lubricants and gasoline constitute the same profit center. Now BP planners suggest that lubricants may not be subject to the same patterns of consumer demand

The hard choices

as is gasoline. So it may be better to consider lubricants a separate strategie husiness

in selling off But, like many other comassets can slow panies with large corporate planning departments indown planning.

by blanking acpartments in the planning.

BP hasn't decided what to do

if anything — if the planners say that a given strategic business unit isn't profitable or doesn't fit into the company's long-term

"The less profitable activities could, in theory, be hived off," says B.H.D. Usborne, senior planner at BP. "But right now we are arguing about what is a strategic business unit and what's not.

Once we agree, we will monitor their performance."

BP operates the way that many other large European compa-

nies do: There is a large gap between strategie planning, the theory and practice, and the corporate will to do anything about it. At the same time, European companies have started to exhibit a greater interest in a methodical approach to strategic planning. and U.S. management-consultant firms with London offices are

hoping to capitalize on this trend. Already, young, U.S.-managed consulting firms, such as Strategic Planners Associates in Geneva and PA Strategy Partners in London, have joined the ranks of the big U.S. corporate strategists already well established in Enrope — McKinsey & Co., Baine & Co. and Boston Consulting Group.

Because strategic choices are often difficult ones — selling off assets — most large corporations both in the United States and in Europe have been slow in implementing their own or

"A lot of strategic analysis goes down the drain," says Michael E. Porter, a professor at the Harvard Business School and a leading authority oo competitive strategy. "I refuse to consult with any company not willing to set up an internal network team

with me. It has to be a line process, not a staff process."

Says a London-based U.S. management consultant: "We believe there is a terrible corporate inertia. We wouldn't work unless we were brought in by senior management." PA Strategy Partners, because it's worried about corporate inertia, prefers to work for companies whose chief executives are

relatively new.
"Sometimes the best clients are new chief executives," says
James A. Lawrence, of PA Strategy Partners. "There has been a
firm sweep of the broom. It's more likely that a decision will

Tifteen years ago Boston Consulting Group first sold the idea of strategic planning to U.S. companies.

"By 1976, all U.S. corporate planners knew all the theoretical

ideas," says a U.S. management consultant. "But almost no companies used them." It took innovative corporations. ment consulting firms — like Baine & Co. — willing to guarantee

to chief executives that their shareholders would make money out of their advice, as well as the competitive pressures of the 30s, to get many U.S. companies to implement some of the strategic ideas they had been paying for.

Now that competitive pressures have increased in European

countries, too, U.S. management consulting firms expect their volume to grow in Europe.

"The degree of penetration of consulting companies is signifi-cantly less in Europe than it is in the U.S.," says Ronald A. Saudbe of Booz, Allen & Hamilton in London. Says Mr. Porter: There hasn't nearly been the response to strategic planning in (Continued on Page 11, Col. 6)

CURRENCY RATES

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Bankruptcy Move By Firm Is Seen

By Axel Krause onal Herald Tribune

a government financing proposal during a meeting with bankers But a government official, citing later consultations with shareholders, said, "The future of Creusot-

the government financing proposal to avert the group's liquidation. French banking sources said they had expected Mr. Pineau-Valencienne to announce his intention to press ahead with bankruptcy proceedings at a news conference Tuesday afternoon. But

Wednesday morning.
The latest government proposal as made to Creusot-Loire late Monday by the Interministerial Committee for Industrial Restructuring on behalf of a group of nationalized banks, government sources said. It provides that if Creusot-Loire's shareholders were unable to put up 800 million francs (\$96 million) in aid for the highly

But such a new loan would be

company now is the controlling sbareholder in Creusot-Loire. Schneider is, in turn, controlled by French and Belgian holding com-panies, banks, insurance companies, industrial groups and individ-

banks, also is prepared to renegou-ate a 5.5 billion-franc rescue package signed last November, government sources said. The plan would lead to the conversion of loans and other government aid previously agreed to into about 4 billion francs of capital stock.

the talks on the latest offers would affect bankruptcy proceedings that were initiated by Creusot-Loire in the Commercial Tribunal of Paris, which granted the company a twomonth moratorium on paying its

various plans for reorganizing the company, and it gave Creusot-Loire until June 13 to prepare its restructuring plan. The moratori-said they doubted Thorn could um is to remain in effect until July gain control of BAe without that

Creusot Is Said to Reject Aid

PARIS - Senior government officials and trade union sources said Tuesday that they expected Crensot-Loire, France's privately owned steel and engineering group, to proceed with bankrupicy pro-ceedings started in April and an-nounce the move Wednesday. The government officials said Didier Pineau-Valencienne, Creu-sot-Loire's chairman, had rejected

Loire had not yet been decided ... the situation is confused and re-mains in a state of flux."

The company was consulting with its shareholders Tuesday on

the news conference was rescheduled without any explanation for

indebted company as was suggest-ed last Wetinesday, the banks would be prepared to lend 500 million francs.

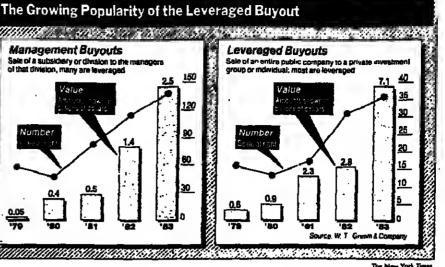
linked to a condition that new shareholders, primarily state-owned banks, would be allowed to become owners in the company, possibly winding up with a major-

The Empain-Schneider holding

It was not immediately clear how

The court has been examining

Management Buyouts



Amid Other Worries, U.S. Banks Grow Wary of Leveraged Buyouts

By Daniel F. Cuff New York Times Service

NEW YORK - In a U.S. banking industry already made anxious by Third World loans and the rescue of Continental Illinois Nadonal Bank & Trust Co., the fast pace of leveraged huyours, which by some estimates total \$10 billion so far this year, is adding to bankers' anxiety.

The buyouts produce a heavy new credit demand for what some critics call "nonproductive loans" - funds that do not create new assets but change the ownership of existing assets. And that demand comes on top of the buge mergers and acquisitions that have already sopped up \$35 billion to \$40 billion in loans this year.

"In general," said Charles R. Wolf, a professor at the Columbia Business School, "banks are looking at leveraged buyouts with a little more caudon, if only because events such as Continental Illinois and the kind of panie that swept the banking system a few weeks ago have raised the red flag about the lending practices of banks."

An executive vice president at a major New York City bank, who did not wish to be identified, also said the "risk profile" had risen for leveraged buyouts, in which a company's assets are used as collateral for funds to buy up its shares. Conse-

By Bob Hagerty

LONDON - British Aerospace

PLC ended its four-week merger talks with Thorn EMI PLC Tues-

day, rejecting a tentative offer valuing BACat about £800 million (\$1.1.)

But BAe left open the possibility of a merger with General Electric Co. of Britain, which is unrelated to

name. Prompted by Thorn's move, GEC announced 11 days ago that it

BAe or expanding its cooperation with the maker of missiles, aircraft

GEC said Wednesday that its position was unchanged. Bernard Friend, BAe's finance director, said

his company was awaiting propos-als from GEC.

and satellites.

was interested in either acquiring

quently, he said, banks are now studying and "managing" their leveraged buyout exposure more carefully.

"There's less money around today for the deals, but the good ones will get done," be said. One reason they will get done is that banks are shying away from lending to the Third World and trying to increase their corporate loan acovity.

Conventional working-capital borrowings "just aren't there," said George P. Clayson, executive vice president of Fleet National Bank in Providence, Rhode Island. "And as always, bankers are on the lookout for ways to profitably employ their

on the lookout for ways to profitably employ their funds. Leveraged buyouts carry a little bit better interest rate than other types of lending, so there is great temptation to load up."

The leading lender in leveraged buyouts, bank-

ers say, is Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., with more than \$2 billion tied up in them. Citicorp is said to have \$1 billion invested in them. Other major players have been Continental Illinois, First Chicago and Bankers Trust.

Whether Manufacturers Hanover sees any undue risk in these loans is not known, since it declines to discuss its leveraged-buyout policies. The bank, however, recently issued a glowing report oo what it sees as the salubrious effect that

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 5)

BAe Ends Talks With Thorn EMI on Merger

sidering the stock market's nega-

Reflecting uncertainty over whether GEC would make a bid,

BAe shares closed at 365 pence a

share, down 18 pence from Mon-

day, after plunging as low as 350 pence. Thorn rose 15 pence to 557 pence, while GEC shed 2 pence.

BAe said it considered inade-

closing at 180 pence.

tive reaction to the proposal.

U.S. Trade Panel Advises Limit on Steel Imports

By Stuart Auerbach Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The International Trade Commission recommended Tuesday that President Ronald Reagan order sharp restric-dons in steel imports 10 give the domestic industry a chance to modemize and become internationally

The ITC's recommendation affects major steel products and would cover about 70 percent of the value of steel imports last year.

The ITC will vote in a month on what kind of remedies — quotas, tariffs or a combination — it will recommend and for how long they should remain in effect, Alfred E. Eckes, chairman of the ITC, said restrictions could be imposed for up to five years.

The ITC decision is a difficult one for Mr. Reagan. He will have to decide whether to impose the import restrictions in the middle of his re-election camapign.

Political observers see Mr. Reagan under intense pressure to go long with the ITC to gain votes in industrial states where the influence of organized labor is believed

to be strong.
But he will also face pressure from major trading partners, in-eluding Argentina, Brazil and Mexico, who contend that they need to export steel to pay their heavy debts to Western lending insultu-

The ITC decision was hailed im-mediately by Donald H. Trautlein, chairman of Bethlehem Steel Corp., and Lynn Williams, president of the United Steelworkers of America. Their organizations asked the ITC for trade relief under

bet whether the company would try to buy BAc. Many analysts believe

With Thorn apparently thwart-

a law that provides protection to U.S. industries who have suffered substantial injury because of im-

Mr. Williams called the decision "a positive step" for the industry that will generate cash flow for modernization and help employment. About half the nation: 400,000 steelworkers are out of

Mr. Trautlein said it is unlikely that import relief will generate "a significant number" of new jobs.

Comecon **Opens Talks** In Moscow

United Press International MOSCOW - Leaders of 10 Socialist countries met in Moscow Tuesday for an economic summit expected to focus on developing high technology to Iree the East bloc from dependence on the West. President Konstantin U. Cher-

nenko greeted the heads of state attending the three-day meeting of the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, known as Comecon. President Fidel Castro of Cuba was the only leader absent and was represented by Rafael Rodriquez, a vice president.

Television news showed footage of the meeting, but no details were

A summit declaration was not expected until the conclusion Thursday, but it was believed there would be a political response to last week's London economic summit.

Western diplomats said the ma-jor thrust of the conference would be Moscow's drive to free the East bloc from dependence on Western goods and technology, a push many East European countries would resist.

"Moscow wants a show of political unity," one diplomat said. Pravda said the solution to the

that GEC made its approach mainly because of fear that a Thorn-BAc merger would jeopardize GEC's role as BAc's biggest subcontrac-East bloc's dependence was cooperative agreements in the fields of electronics, microprocessing, ro botics and equipment for atomic ed, GEC's managing director, Lord Weinstock, "will now feel that the

Union and its Eastern European allies, Romania, Hungary, Poland, East Germany, Bulgaria and Czechoslovakia, as well as Cuha, Mongolia and Vietnam. Delegates from Angola, Alghanistan, Cam-bodia, Laos, Mozambique, South Yemen and Ethiopia are observing.

lication from Thorn that it might swap three Thorn questioned whether the proposed shares for every four BAe shares. In merger would have provided much a swap would have valued BAe at a cast-bungry businesses. Analysis also questioned whether GEC and BAe would be able to agree on a price. Richard Tavener of James Capel & Co. speculated a swap would have valued BAe at cash-bungry businesses. about 400 pence a share, or a total of £800 million, and given BAe short-term securioes of about £1.5 of James Capel & Co. speculated that GEC would besitate to offer more than 350 pence a share.

from military electronics.

shareholders 46 percent of the com-bined company.

In any case, BAe's Mr. Friend

said, "It wasn't a natural fit." he

ooted that most of Thorn's busi-

ness is in television sets, video re-

corders, home appliances and other

forms of consumer electronics.

Only about 3.5 percent of Thorn's

1983 sales of £2.89 billion came

By Michael Getler

Peter Laister, Thora's chairman Washington Post Service said the company was reviewing the situation. Mr. Laister had put a high priority on acquiring BAe in an attempt to turn Thorn into an international giant and broaden its product line and geographical

company's backing, especially con-rope have mixed feelings about the

Argentina's Letter to the IMF Shows Few Indications of Austerity Measures

By Geri Smith United Press International

BUENOS AIRES - Argentina's economic program, sent to the In-ternational Monetary Fund over the objections of the fund's technicians, shows few signs of austerity

Argentina on Monday sent its letter of intent directly to the IMF managing director, Jacques de Lar-osière, bypassing the staff that nor-mally would approve the program Although the government prom-

ised to increase domestic tariffs, improve tax collection and cut government spending, officials re-mained from in their promise to raise real wages in Argentina by 6 to 5 percent Economics Minister Bernardo

Grinspun handed out copies of the etter Monday night at a press conerence that was attended by repreentatives of most Argentine politial parties, iceluding the worker-oriented Peronist party. He earlier had given the letter to the director of IMF operations in the Western Hemisphere, Eduardo The Argentine republic will

> For further details, please call: Ph (22), 984510 Tix 289166

But "it should be understood that this does not mean we will adopt commitments that condition adopt commitments that condition. An IMF agreement is needed beour sovereignty in the management of our domestic problems," it said. The letter said the six month-old

government's efforts to cut spending had slashed the budget deficit from 16.5 percent of the gross domestic product in the final quarter of 1983 to 9.6 percent in the second quarter of 1984. GDP is the value of 1984 of 198 of a nation's domestic output. The government acknowledged

that "economic recovery will not be possible until the inflationary phenomenon is combatted." Inflation now is running at an annual rate of 568 percent.

Government attempts to reduce tax evasion and increase govern-ment revenue had been "disappointing" so far, but the letter promises regular increases in publie tariffs, gasoline prices and other income-producing taxes.

With the 1984 trade deficit estimated at \$2.8 billion and the 1985 deficit believed to be \$3.7 billion, Argentine officials said the country

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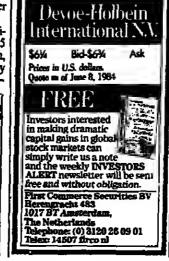
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honor its tradicion of complying with all its obligations," the letter to Mr. de Larosière said.

would have no choice but to reschedule foreign debts payments falling due in the next two years

fore Argentina's 320 creditor banks will renegotiate \$21 billion of the \$43.6 hillion foreign deht that is due in the 1983-84 fiscal year.

Mr. Grinspun said Tuesday that the tentaove deadline of June 30 tina's foreign debt has been put ters reported from Buenos Aires. Because his country has not been able to reach agreement with IMF representatives, he said, negotiations with the fund would only oow be beginning. For that reason, he added, the June 30 deadline would be delayed.



pressure is off him," said John Ty-Referring to Thorn's £300 million of borrowings, Mr. Friend also

LONDON - Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan has sought to ease European concerns toward more commerce with the booming nations of the Pacific baspread. But investment analysts

"I know that some people in Eu-

dynamie economic development under way in the Asia-Pacific re-gion, and the increasing attention which the United States is giving to this region," he said. "But we should not think in

terms of the Atlantic versus the Pacific, or Europe versus Asia. It is not a question of one against the other," he said in a speech Monday before the London-based Interna-

Mr. Nakasone instead portrayed natural development. "The Asia-Pacific region includes the United States," he said and predicted that the strengthening of that link will benefit all Western economies and that continuation of overall growth in the Pacific would be "impossible without cooperation and interdependence with Western Europe."

Last year, for the first time, U.S. trade with Japan and the other nations around the rim of the Pacific exceeded trade with Western Eu-

Nakasone Tries to Ease Trade Fears The Japanese prime minister, who remained in London after the seven-nation economic summit meeting that concluded Saturday and who met with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain on Monday, also cautioned Europeans not to look at Asia as a monolithic block of economie power.

> Mr. Nakasone said Japan's relations with Moscow "are strained," not only because of disputes over what be called "Japan's northern territories," but also because of the the U.S. involvement with Asia as a Soviet intervention in Afghanistan and the deterioration in East-West relations that followed. Still, he said, "the more strained

our relations become, the more important it is that we patiently maintain and strengthen our dialogue with the Soviet Union." Mr. Nakasone talked of his ef-

forts to promote friendly relations with China, adding that "if China is to succeed, peace in the region and realistic and independent Chinese policies must be maintained."

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, 1984

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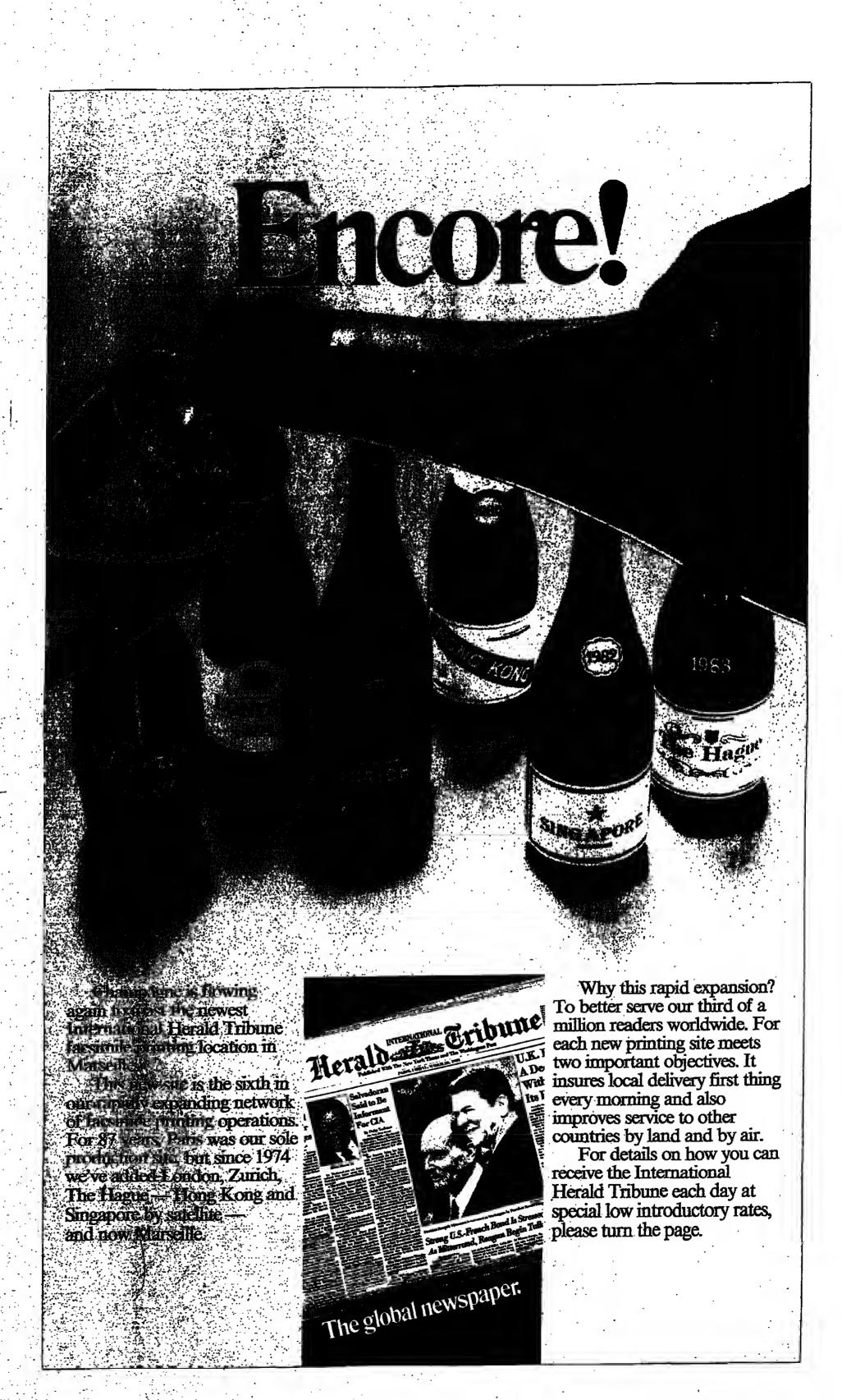
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News hot from the trading floor in Edward Rohrbach's Wall Street Watch.

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Edward Robbin Wall Str Watch

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PNOTES

Merc Box

USINESS ROUNDUP

Shemical Non't Pursue To Develop New Computer ontinental

6. VEW YORK — Chemical New the high-technology company ick Corp., said Tuesday that it started by Gene M. Amdahi four decided not to pursue further ns for the possible acquisition of

ntinental Illinois Corp.

Valter V. Shipley, Chemical's irman, said, "There were a nber of positive elements which de a merger attractive, but after horough analysis we concluded t, on balance, the combination 5 incompatible with the long-m strategic goals of Chemical." hemical had been invited by

Federal Deposit Insurance rp. and the Federal Reserve ard to make a bid for Continen-Illinois Corp., a spokesman d, but talks with never reached : stage of discussing a price.

The FDIC, Federal Reserve, the those made by International Businptroller of the currency and ness Machines Corp. In late Jamusate banks put together a \$7.5-tion aid plan for Continental Illi-eled plans to build its first The FDIC, Federal Reserve, the in Los Angeles, A. Robert Ab- writedown on its development

ud, president of Occidental Pedeum Corp. and former chair-in of First Chicago Corp., denied review of its computer develop-ment program and the anticipated cue mission" for Continental. in a statement, Mr. Abboud said was consulted by Drexel Burnin Lambert Inc. "to lend his ex-rtise and knowledge in [the] efit in analyze the Continental

nois Bank situation." The published report said Mr. stemplating a buyout.

DMPANY NOTES

eover bid by Limited.

eement to sell out to Walt Dis-Productions. Now that Disney

decided to repurchase its stock

I by Saul Steinberg's Reliance

up, questions had arisen over ther Disney also plans to go

ad with the Gibson purchase. litachi Ltd.'s payments to Inter-

re is any change planned in the reduced under the agreement.

part of a lawsuit settlement have in cash and stock.

By David E. Sanger

Trilogy Inc. Cancels Project

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Trilogy Ltd., years ago to build an extremely fast mainframe computer that would rival IBM's top-of-the-line ma-

than conventional microchips.

fort to build an innovative, low-

cost mainframe compatible with

computer and took a \$22.2-million

Trilogy said it had made its deci-

sion "as a result of a comprehensive

competition in the computer mar-

ketplace." But it said it would con-

timue to develop its chip-making technology, called "wafer scale in-tegration," and seek other uses for

Jewel Cos. should consider a

proposal for the company's acqui-sition by American Stores Inc., ac-

chines, has announced cancellation The announcement Monday by the company, which is based in Cupertino, California, came after a series of technical problems forced numerous delays in development of national company, which spent \$13 the machine, which was being built around large-scale silicon wafers that can hold far more circuity million on a 7-percent share.

> NEW YORK — Bankers Trust Co. said Tuesday that it would negotiate the sale of part of its corporate loan business to National Westminster Bank PLC of Britain. In addition, NatWest will acquire Bankers Trust's commercial loan facilities in two New York City locations.

In past years, Bankers Trust has sold all except eight of its New and owns an automatic swimming York City branches as well as its plans to sell. It will also divest itself Upstate banking subsidiaries. In London NatWest said its agreement in principle to negotiate Analysts and others in the industry said the cancellation was a sharp blow to Mr. Amahl, the agreement in principle to negativate the purchase of part of Bankers Trust's corporate loan and deposit portfolio in the U.S. was a further step in the British bank's commitboud and Drexel Burnham were Amdahl Computer founder who is ment to developing its presence in

brilliant computer engineers in the Of Its Units

Monday's announcement ap-peared to be not only a defeat for Trilogy but also a setback for three major IBM competitors that invest-

ed heavily in the company in return for access to the technology. The three are Sperty Corp., which invested about \$40 million in the company and holds 15 percent of the equity; Digital Equipment Corp., which bought a 9-percent stake for \$24 million, and CII-Honeywell Bull, the French multi-

Bankers Trust Trilogy thus became the second major computer company this year to scrap a multimillion-dollar ef-Planning Sale

widely regarded as one of the most the United States.

Tarter Hawley Hale Stores Inc.
I its board will consider asking reholders to change the compareholders to change the compapay IBM \$2 million to \$4 million a s incorporation to Delaware month for eight years to settle a month for eight years to settle a lawsuit that charged Hitachi with using software that too closely resembled IBM software. But Hitan gaining seats on the board, chi is developing software to re-ter Hawley recently withstood a place that for which it is paying in the cover bid by Limited.

BM, and as the use of Hitachi's ishon Greetings inc. said Tuessoftware becomes more wides that it had no indication that spread, its payments to IBM can be

Sears, Roebuck & Co. said it will

Mitsubishi Oil Co. denied on Tuesday a report in the financial daily Nihon Keizai Shimbun that Mitsubishi has contracted to buy 1.4 million barrels of North Sea crude oil for shipment from the Shetlands to Japan early next month. A company spokesman said Mitsubishi retains direct sales contracts with British Petroleum Co. and British National Oil Corp. for a total of 21,000 barrels a day of crude at the official selling price of

list its common stock on the Tokyo cording to Robert Call, a major Stock Exchange, the first listing by sbarebolder of Jewel. Weston a U.S. company since 1973. Securi-Christopherson, the chairman, said ties underwriters said Sears shares Tuesday that the board had not yet will be listed in Tokyo from June ional Business Machines Corp. considered the offer of \$70 a share 29, subject to Finance Ministry ap-

Banks in U.S. To Sell Some On Buyouts

(Continued from Page 9) leveraged buyouts are having on the U.S. economy.

at rates of 15 or 16 percent."

Other critics of the leveraged buyout trend say that too much of a

company's cash flow goes to repay-ing debt instead of to capital in-

But many bankers contend that

By Pamela G. Hollie In a May report titled "A New Ball Game," Manufacturers Hano-New York Times Service NEW YORK -Castle & Cooke Kellner, said buyouts represent no less than a watershed development Inc., the food company that markets Dole bananas and Bumble Bee in the economy. Companies run by tuna, said Monday that it plans to manager-owners are spurring proget out of a number of low-return ductivity, reducing price pressures, businesses and take a \$78-million driving memployment down, imafter-tax charge against fourthproving inventory management and decreasing the economy's sen-

quarter earnings.

"What we're doing here is cleaning house," said lan R. Wilson, sitivity to interest rates, he argued. In addition to banks, insurance president and chief executive officompanies, pension funds and other financial institutions also partic-For the fiscal year ended June ipate in leveraged buyouts. Compa-nies such as Kohlberg, Kravis, Roberts & Co. that specialize in 16, Castle & Cooke will report a

570-million after-tax loss, the com-pany said. In 1983, the company had a loss of \$49.7 million on revesuch buyouts have so far had no trouble in putting together huge pools of funds in spend on the transactions. And Dean Witter nue of \$1.55 billion. Besides Dole and Bumble Bee brands, Castle & Cooke also mar-kets Bud of California lettuce, and

other vegetables. Bumble Bee is one of the operations of which the company is going to divest itself. Analysts said Bumble Bee has a value of \$40 million to \$60 million. Castle & Cooke also nms a gourmet gift food business, has an equity interest in A&W Root Beer

these, just based on the negative amount of publicity," he said. One of the problems, according to Mr. Wolf, is that "with money freely available for linancing, the of its palm oil and sugar business in Monday's announcment was the third piece of bad news from the net result has been to drive up the company in recent months. In Janprice paid, and the higher the price, nary, Castle & Cooke lost a takeobviously, the more risky the ven-

over battle for Dr Pepper, for which it had bid \$581 million. ture becomes. In April, when it seemed that Castle & Cooke might be a takeover target, it purchased 3.3 million of its own shares from a group of of 11 or 12 percent could well be-come unprofitable and quite risky investors headed by Charles E. Hurwitz for \$70.8 million.

Malone & Hyde Accepts Buyout

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Malone & Hyde Inc. said it had accepted an offer from a group led by its chairman and president, Joseph R. Hyde 3d, to purchase the company for \$35 a share, or about \$580 million. bave been very profitable, as well

The company said the group in-cluded other senior Malooe & as attractive transactions." But his Hyde executives, as well as the investment concern of Koblberg, days.

Kravis, Roberts & Co.

Malone & Hyde, a food distributor and supermarket operator, said

"One of those large, well-publicized transactions will get into trouble," he said, "and then there

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Castle-Cooke More Anxious Allegheny International **Appoints Servan-Schreiber**

products and high-technology industrial specialities.

Mr. Servan-Schreiber gained in-ternational fame in 1967 with the publication of his book "The American Challenge," in which he warned fellow Europeans that America's technological advances and business aggressiveness were a threat to European economies. The book was credited with stirring into action the scientific, economic and

An engineering graduate of the Ecole Polytechnique, Mr. Servan-Schreiber, as chairman of the World Center in Paris, has aided in placing France in the forefront of

Reynolds Inc. plans a fund that would allow individual investors to global cooperation in technology. During World War II, he was a put their money in buyouts. fighter pilot in the free French forces. After the war, he became a Nevertbeless, as leveraged buyouts grow increasingly contro-versial, Mr. Clayson of Fleet Najournalist. He was foreign affairs tional said, there is new scrutiny from boards of directors, Wall editor of Le Monde from 1948 to 1953 and founded the publishing Street analysts and regulatory au-thorities. "Undoubtedly the bank bouse Groupe Express.

Nippon European Bank SA in Brussels has named Masayuki Ser-izawa deputy general manager. He succeeds Yasunori Fujii, who, as examiners will begin in look at eviously reported, was named the bank's managing director. Nippon European Bank is a subsidiary of Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan

Banco di Napoli International SA in Luxembourg has named Gian-paolo Vigliar managing director. Previously, be was senior represen-Another problem comes with ris-ing interest rates. "It strikes me," Mr. Wolf said, "that a large numtative of Banco di Napoli in Lonber of buyouts predicated on rates

Allegheny International Inc. has appointed Jean-Jacques Servan-Schreiber, the French author, exon-O. Crawford director, investment omist and political leader, to its manager division, a new post to be board. Allegheny, which is based in based in New York. He joins the ver's chief economist, Irwin L. Pittsburgh is a maker of consumer bank July 1. Mr. Crawford currently is with Blyth Eastman Paine Webber International Ltd. in London, where he is executive director.

corporate finance. Solvay & Cie, the Brussels-based chemicals concern, said that Paul-Emmanuel Janssen has resigned as a director and has been succeeded by Daniel Janssen. He was also comes a member of the executive committee. Also, Jacques Solvay and Paul Washer were re-elected to political sectors of France and the the board and to the executive com-European Community. He has also mittee. Mr. Solvay was also re-written a number of other books. elected chairman of the board and

of the executive committee. Christiania Bank has appointed Magne Haga deputy managing di-rector, with special responsibility for the international and shipping divisions. Mr. Haga, who takes up his new post on July 1, currently is general manager and head of the shipping division of the Oslo-based

Mercantile Credit Co., the finance house unit of London-based Barclays Bank, has named Stuart Errington executive chairmen. He will succeed Douglas Horner, who will retire Jan. 1. Named to succeed Mr. Errington as managing director of Mercantile Credit was Stan Buckley, currently deputy managing director.

a Japanese steelmaker that recently bought about 10 percent of Wheeling-Pittsburgh.

Kimio Miyaoka, the executive vice president of

Nippon Yusen Kabushiki Kaisha, has been named president, succeeding Susumu Ono, who becomes chairman. The current chairman of the Tokyo-based ship-ping line, Shojiro Kikuchi, will assume the posts of director and board counselor June 29.

Bank of New Zealand, Welling ton, has appointed Peter Travers assistant general manager. He is chief manager re sponsible for the worldwide operations and strategic development of the bank's corporate and international business.

Ivory & Sime PLC, the Scottish fund-manageme:nt company, has named Allan Munro and Neil Dunn directors. Mr. Munro is in Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corp. charge of the company's dealing has elected Yuzuru Abe a director. department. Mr. Dunn is involved Mr. Abe is president and chief ex- with the management of U.S. penecutive officer of Nisshin Steel Co., sion funds and investment trust companies.

- BRENDA HAGERTY

Strategic Planning Comes Late to Europe

(Continued from Page 9) there is fever pitch to improve com- operations as a result.

leveraged-buyout loans are safer than many others. petitiveness. And they have been around a long time. Mr. Clayson said the bank had been financing mediumingly popular, mainly in Britain and Scandinavia. More than 200 long-term strategy than U.S. cor-European corporate planners at-tended a competitive-strategy most big U.S. companies, Europesized buyouts for 15 years. "They meeting in London last week, organized by the Management Center bank is being more cautious these Europe. The seminar was conducted by Mr. Porter like a Harvard

> Some European companies have, of course, been doing strategic planning for a long time. Philips

General Electric Co. of Britain are five-year period. Second, in most Europe there has been in the U.S. two examples of European compain the last three years. In the U.S. nies that have restructured their U.S. management consultants sell off assets.

But strategic planning, at least as believe that once the concept is sold buzz phrase, is becoming increashave an easier time implementing a an companies are not subjected to quarterly reviews by their shareholders.

But European companies face different obstacles to strategic strategic thinking European complanning than do U.S. companies. First, they have to deal with a mul-titude of government regulations market because they don't have the NV, the Dutch conglomerate, and subject to vast changes over any strate:gy."

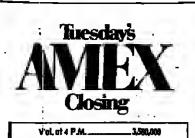
European countries, labor legislation makes it much more difficult than it does in the United States to

strategic: planning makes any sense, given the wide variety of unpredictable variables. Technology management is meant to deal with this problem. "The key for European companies

is to make enormous investments in technology" says Mr. Porter.
"But with technology they need panies have had great difficulty in



Tanassy 9. O., Malossol Gaviar, Dom Lirignon. Waterford Grystal, and gentle hostesses in sarong kebayas caring for you as only they know how



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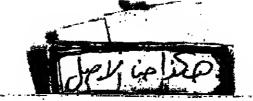
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The global newspaper.







t. Regis to Acquire Colonial Penn

The acquisition plan involves definitive agreements. One was Leonard Davis, the founder of lonial Penn, and his family, the ond was for other stockholders. Estimates placed the value of the nsaction, including all cash, ck and notes to be paid to Colol Penn stockholders, at more n \$500 million.

Inder the agreement, Colonial in holders other than the Davis nily and its affiliates would reve for each share owned a \$15.59 ncipal amount 15-percent deiture, due 1994, a fractional re of St. Regis common stock rending on its market price for days prior to the merger, and 432 share of 9½ percent St. Requidation value of \$50 a share. As an example of the formula to used for setting the amount of Ionial Penn share would receive 7722 share of St. Regis common ck based on the closing price of

Open High Low - Close Chs.

n with several insurance compa-subsidiaries, has agreed to ac-re Colonial Penn Group, Inc. of ladelphia, the two companies able preferred stock of St. Regis.

United Press International

The agreement with the Davis

IEW YORK —St. Regis Corp.

Is paper and packaging con
of Colonial Penn's 16,36 million

The announcement said the directors of both companies have approved the merger plan, subject to proved the merger plan, subject to approval by shareholders and regulatory authorities. The merger is expected to be completed in Sep-

suit - R. Foster Winans, the for-

mer Journal reporter; David J. Car-

penter, his roommate; and an attorney, David W.C. Clark -

According to the SEC, advance

the defendants to buy stock or op-

The suit charges that Mr. Win-ans violated his duty to his newspa-

until an Oct. 9 hearing.

stock-market column.

Brokers in Journal Case Make Pledge

U.S. Futures June 12

NEW YORK - Two stockbrokers charged with taking inside tips from a former Wall Street Journal reporter agreed Tuesday not to spend any money they made and not to take part in any future securities fraud.

But the former Kidder Peabody & Co. brokers, Peter N. Brant and Kenneth P. Felis, continued to contest a Securities and Exchange Commission suit seeking the return of \$913,000 in stock profits.

They had been expected to challenge a request for a preliminary order, but instead reached an ent that prevents them from dissipating assets the SEC hopes to get through its suit. They also agreed not to tamper with evidence or interfere with witnesses and said they would not become involved in

Three other defendants in the

NKK Is Cleared To Buy 50% Stake

WASHINGTON - The Justice Department on Tuesday approved the purchase of half of National Steel Corp. for \$292 million by Japan's No. 2 steelmaker, Nippor

Assistant Attorney General J. Paul McGrath, head of the depart ment's Antitrust Division, said the government will advise the companies that the transaction presents agreed that they will be bound by a no competitive problems and there temporary restraining order issued will be no government challenge to May 18. It is to remain in effect it in court under the Clayton Act.

In April, Nippon Kokan, known as NKK, proposed to buy a half interest in the National Intergroup The SEC charged that the reporter took \$31,000 from Mr. Brant and Mr. Felis in return for leaking tips about his "Heard on the Street" Inc. subsidiary, National Steel. Na-tional Steel is the seventh-ranked U.S. steelmaker.

tions in expectation of a price swing, helping them to make \$913,000 in illicit profits.

TAIPEI - Taiwan's trade surpus violated his duty to his newspaper by leaking the information before it was published. The defendants, all charged with securities frand, have denied that they budget, Accounting and Statistics said Tuesday. phis widened sharply to a record \$3.31 billion in the first five months

> electricity until the end of the year, the Treasury Department said

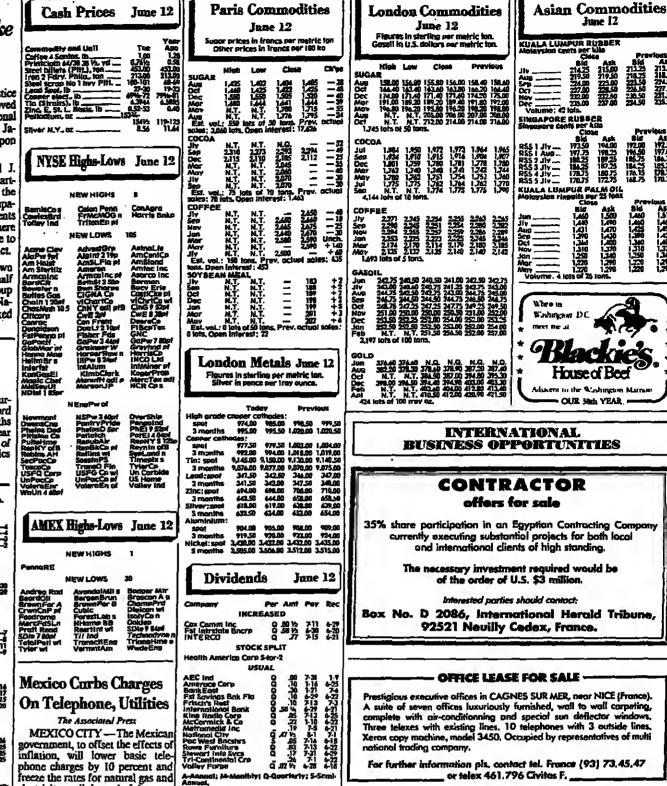
The measures, announced Mon-day, will mean losses of the equiva-lent of about \$39 million in govern-

ment revenues, according to the

department. It canceled price in-creases scheduled for July 1 on resi-dential gas and electric service. Banco de Mexico, the national

bank, announced last week that in-

flation was measured at 25.8 per-cent in the first five months of the



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Japanese Machine Orders Up

TOKYO - Private-sector machinery orders, excluding ships, rose 61.4 percent during April in Japan to a seasonally adjusted 939.4 billion yen (\$4.1 billion) from 581.9 billion in March, the Economic Planning Agency reported

To Our Readers

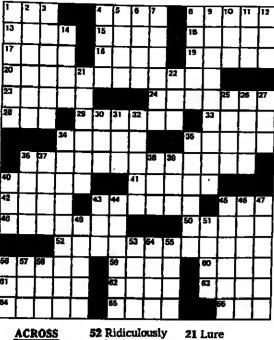
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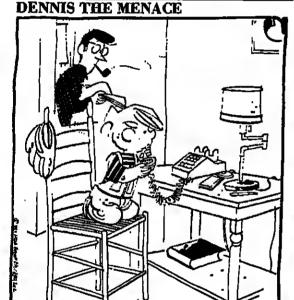
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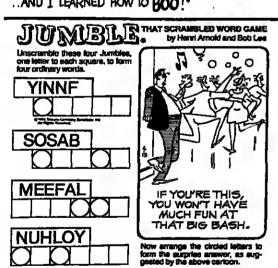
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Canadian Stock Markets







THE HEIRLOOM GARDENER

By Carolyn Jabs. 320 pp. \$17.95. Sierra Chib, 2034 Filmore St., San Francisco, CA 94115

Reviewed by Robert W. Glasgow

C AROLYN JABS has written what I sus-pect will become a horticultural classic. In hundreds of home gardens across the land, various unsung individuals are engaged in a stubborn effort to save from extinction scores of old varieties of fruits and vegetables, many dating back a century or more. Known as heirlooms, these old open-pollinated varieties began to languish with the appearance of hybrid seed during the first third of this century.

Those continuing to exist do so because of the efforts of this fascinating group of individ-ualists, informally organized into networks of seed savers and seed exchangers. As we learn from this book, most do it for reasons of oostalgia, taste preference, curiosity or the ma-nia for collecting. Whatever the reason, these true believers (many quite wittingly) serve a serious botanical purpose.

This remarkable book has brought together the stories of these old varieties and the colorful people trying to save them. In a delightfully readable mix of horticultural history and biological explication, these stories of plants and people are told within the context of a distressing botanical problem that confronts the

Until about 50 years ago, we were totally dependent on open-pollinated varieties. Although Mendel had discovered the mechanics of heredity in the 1840s, a century passed before U.S. plant breeders began to hybridize food plants on a large scale.

A massive shift to the use of hybrid seed, particularly by farmers, began immediately af-ter World War II. New hybrids increased prod-uct yields, were resistant to common diseases and were sometimes drought-resistant, prettier or tastier. Sometimes they were hybridized to improve taste (sweet corn); or, more often, to improve commercial criteria (tomatoes) for more appealing retail display and better pack-ing and shipping. The worrisome news in this shift to hybrids

was their peculiar vulnerability. For during the long inbreeding of the male and female parents that will ultimately be crossed to create the hybrid, the genetic base of the plant is narrowed. A sobering example of what this means came in 1970 when 15 percent of the U.S. corn crop (50 percent in some states) was destroyed by a mutant strain of fungas. The reason for such extensive devastation? All the corn hy-brids then being grown had descended from a

single parent.

This shrinkage in the genetic base of edible plants is a worldwide problem, and hybridization is just one of mumerous causes. To counter this genetic threat, the United States is one among many nations currently trying to collect and preserve plant germ plasm. Jahs goes to

considerable length to show that neither the collection efforts nor the preservation technol ogy is completely reassuring.

den Bear

Sox Beat Y

46-Run Ral

Yet it may be, as Jabs contends, that U.S. home gardens are still a major repository for some of the best vegetable and fruit variences in the world. And through the efforts of such groups as Kent Whealy and his Seed Savera Exchange in Missouri and the new seed companies specializate in the old universe. pames specializing in the old varieties, many of the seeds will be saved from extinction.

Robert W. Glasgow, who writes a garden column for San Diego magazine, wrote this re-view for the Los Angeles Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times This list is based on reports from more time 2,000 to roughout the United States. Weeks on his are not n

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THE WALKING DRUM, by Louis L'A-THE WITCHES OF EASTWICE, by John Updike THE BUTTER BATTLE BOOK, by Dr. Sense
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THE DANGER, by Dick Francis
SMART WOMEN, by Judy Rhime
DEMOCRACY, by Jonn Defice
PET SEMATARY, by Stephen King

NONFICTION

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RANDOM HOUSE COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY
NOTHING DOWN by Robert G. Allen
THE PRITIKIN PROMISE, by Nathan
Profile

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, the difficult situation. South had to play four hearts after the auction shown. The two-spade bid was a cue bid in the modern style, showing three-card heart support and interest in game.

South accepted the invita-tion, and was slightly lucky to receive a spade lead. If West had led his ace of diamonds, a possible alternative, he would have been able to maneuver two quick ruffs to beat the con-

Other Markets

A-J, but as it was he went down. West was able to play a club effectively when he won his diamond ace eventually. For South, playing to discard a club on the spade king and then ruff a clob does not quite

The winning play was to duck the club lead and winwith the queen, playing West for the jack. Then trumps would be drawn and a diamond the diamond diamon mond surrendered. A club play from West could then be

East, after taking the spade ace, correctly returned a low be would have gained 11 international match points. Even as it was, be gained 3 points, for

June 12

and misguessed by playing his in the replay North-South ten. This would have been the three no-trump and failed by

Bleague

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Bank said Monday that it has approved a \$70-million loan to Malaysia for a rural electricity project
and a \$42 I-million loan to Sri Lanka for an irrigation program. LOX ONUS
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SPORTS

Golden Bear at Winged Foot: Nicklaus Looks for Revenge and a Fifth U.S. Open Title

By Dave Anderson New York Times Service

MAMARONECK, New York Striding down the first fairway, Jack Nicklaus took the scorecard for Winged Foot's West Course out of the back pocket of his plaid stacks. Quickly, he checked the penciled notes he had made on it 10 years ago for that United States Open, then he glanced toward the rough on the right.
"Big tree, right," he said, "152

After lining himself up with the tree, he paced off 24 yards to where his drive had stopped on the fairway of the 446-yard hole, "All right, 128 yards to the front of the green," he said, peering at the flagstick. "About 140 to the

He took an 8-iron out of his green golf bag. In a high trajectory, his ball landed on the from of the green and spun to a stop about five feet below the cup.

"I remember playing this hole with a 5-iron," he said. "I guess that was when I hit a 3-wood off the tee. I also remember, don't get it past On the same par-4 first hole in the first round of the 1974 U.S. Open, he had a 20-foot birdie putt

from above the cup on the huge green that slopes down sharply from back to front over several The cup was right here," he was ever win saying now. "I hit a pretty good nwn Me putt and it rolled down there, about Muirfield 25 feet away. That's about all I remember of the golf course. I laus aga

didn't want to remember anything after that." He laughed, thinking of how he greens as he shot 75 that day, five well in a few others, I'll go over

Now, in his first practice round for the Open that begins here shouldn't Thursday, he surveyed his five-foot

green," he said as he hunched over his ball, "In the practice round at

When his nphill putt stopped about two inches to the left of the

"It's in really nice shape," he said, "but Thursday the golf course will not resemble what I saw. They'll be able to get the greens in whatever shape they want to get

For the Open, the greens will be much faster, the rough much thicker. Of even more significance to most golfers, the tension will also be much thicker. It always is at the world's most prestigious golf tournament, where this year the world's most prestigious golfer, Jack Nicklans, will be trying to win for a record fifth time.

"If I play reasonably well the rest three-putted three of the first four win another tournament and play strokes over par. He finished in a \$300,000, but my problem is playing as well as Jack Nicklaus should play. Everybody expects me to play and I don't see any reason why

utt. he has dominated golf as no other "Let's put a little revenee on this ever did. Bobby Jones, Ben Hogan

cup, he grunted. "It went the other way," he said. "It's supposed to go to the right." He dropped another ball and putted again. This time he missed to the right. Even in a practice round for the Open, even for Jack Nicklaus, revenge at Winged Foot does not come easily. Even after a 6-under-par 64 in that practice round last Friday, and a 69 on Saturday, the Golden Bear knew Winged Foot West he had

weeks ago, he had not won a tournament in two years, and some people were wondering if he would ever win again. But then he won his Muirfield Village outside Columbus, Ohio, and now he's Jack Nick-

played would be different by Thursday.

Hogan in a span of six years, Anderson in a span of five years. But He is 44 years old now. Until two the Golden Bear won his four Opens over 18 years, and if he were

to win this one his reign would span morial Tournament at

of the year," he said, "I'll win more money than I ever did in a year. If I play. Everybody expects me to play well. I expect myself to play well,

For the last quarter of a century,

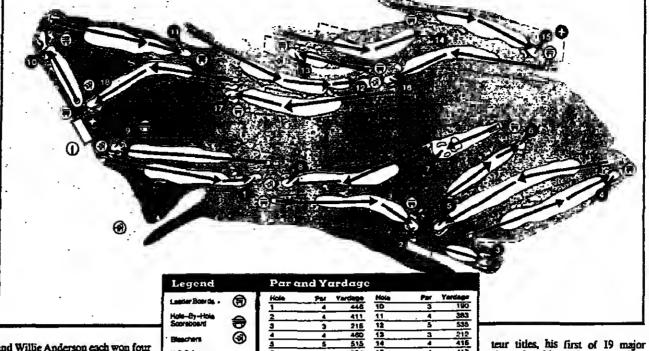
and Willie Anderson each won four Opens, but they accomplished it in a relatively short time. Jones won his four in a span of eight Opens,

At age 22, in 1962, he won his first when he defeated Arnold Palmer at Oakmont in an 18-hole away. lavoff, 71 to 74.

He won at Baltusrol in 1967 with a 65 in the final round for a 72-hole total of 275, then an Open record. He won at Pebble Beach in 1972. and he won at Baltnerol again in 1980, establishing a Open record of 272 that included a record-tying 63 in the first round.
With luck, he might have won

three or four more Opens, notably at Merion in 1971, when he lost an 18-hole playoff to Lee Trevino, 68

That one got away," he remem-



The 1984 U.S. Open course at Winged Foot Golf Club.

pered, smiling, "hut at Pebble Beach two years ago, that one didn't get away, il was taken

the scorer's tent behind the 18th green, anticipating a possible viotory and no worse than a playoff after Tom Watson's tee shot on the short 17th hole bounced into the rough alongside the green. But then Watson chipped his ball into the cup far a birdie 2 and an eventual

two-stroke victory.

As a 20-year-old amateur, Nick-laus also finished second in the 1960 Open at Cherry Hills, three strokes shead of Hogan.

Platini Leads

French Over

"I had a chance at Medinah in 1975, 100," he said, "but I doubleboseved the 16th hole and finished

"In the Open, it seems like I've either been right there or I haven't done that well. In the Open, if you play well, you'll be all right. But if don't play well, you won't be. In the Open, you can't scramble." If he were to win at Winged Foot, be would be the oldest Open champion. Ted Ray, of England,

site of Nicklaus's first Open in 1957

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championships, six more than Jones's previous record intal. In addition to his four Open victories Nicklans has won a record five Masters, three British Opens and five Professional Golfers' Associanon championships. He has earned a record \$4,441,042 in prize money on the PGA Tour while winning 70 tournaments. He has won another two-dozen tournaments worldwide, including the Australian

Open six times. But when reminded that he is golfer in history, Nicklaus was non-

"That's a matter of opinion," he said. "Maybe I am, maybe I'm not. Bobby Jones, Ben Hogan and Sam Snead can all lay claim to being the was 43 when he won in 1920 at best golfer we've ever had. In my Inverness in Taledo, Ohio, later the own mind, that ill be determined after my career is over Ever since his 1980 Open victory

Two years later, Nicklans won for his 19th major championship, his first of two United States Ama-Nicklans has talked about how "20

would be a nice round number" for future golfers to shoot at.

With that in mind, some golf people have wondered if Nicklaus were to win his 20th major championship, at Winged Foot or perhaps at St. Andrews in the British Open, he might announce his retirement from competition. But when asked about that speculation, he indicated that he would continue in compete seriously.

"I don't know if I'd retire if I were in win a 20th major; I doubt it" he said. "I'm probably not that smart. When you win, it inspires you to think you're going to win

Nicklaus, of course, understands better than anyone that he is not the golfer he once was. That was apparent at Winged Foot on the 442-yard, par-4 eighth hole after his tee shot bounced through the fairway of the dogleg right into the high grass of the left rough. Using a 7-iron, he lofted his ball about 25

feet beyond the cup.

"That's the shot I can't perform anymore," he said, "I used to go in grass that high with a 4-iron, wham. I'd walk out of there and somebody would say, That wasn't a very good

lie,' and I'd say, 'What he?' "
"If the lie is high," be was saying as he walked toward the eighth green, "there's only one guy who can get it out, a gorilla. But if he

In explaining how Winged Foot must be played, Nicklaus talked more about the trees than about the thick rough or the elevated greens that the celebrated golf architect, generally considered to be the best A.W. Tillinghast, surrounded with steep hunkers.

If you miss the fairway here, the rough is not your problem, the trees are," he said. "You have to keep the ball inside the line of the trees. Otherwise, you don't have a shot in

Friday, be talked about another sign of advancing age in a gulfer — tension. Nut so much the tension of the tournament but the tension in

tension, he topped a 2-iron about 120 yards at the Bay Hill Classic in March; the next day he veered another 2-iron about 160 yards that buried in a bank,

"The two worst shots," he said. "I've ever seen a golf professional

The next morning, out of the blue, Nicklaus received a letter from a stranger, a sports physiologist in California whose name he has forgotten, who had been watching him on relevision as he struggled in recent tournaments.

"He noticed I had been clench ing my teeth on my swing, which created tension throughout my entire body," Nicklaus said. "He suggested I keep my teeth apart when I was hitting the ball. I have, and it's belned."

When he tees off Thursday at 9:02 A.M. in a threesome with Raymond Floyd and Greg Norman, the Golden Bear will be trying to accomplish something in his 28th consecutive Open as the unchallenged sentimental favorite. His longtime rival, Arnold Palmer, failed in qualify for this year's Open. It is the first time Nicklaus vill he playing in the Open without

Palmer.
"That's 100 bad." Nicklaus said. "I always like to see Arnold play." So did the Open galleries. But without Palmer, the Golden Bear will be the primary attraction for most spectators, ahead of Tom Watson, the PGA Tour's leading money winner, and Larry Nelson, the defending champion.

"Because of his recent record," Nelson said before the Memorial, "it's hard to pick Jack as the man to beat. But even I would like to see Jack win another Open."

And now Jack Nicklaus, pumped up from his victory in the Memorial, is coming into the Open with more confidence than he has had in several years.

"Once you win," be said, "you believe in yourself a lot more." Perhaps enough to win a record fifth U.S. Open championship.

Red Sox Beat Yankees With 6-Run Rally in 9th

United Press International

New York Yankees, 9-6, It was Boston's fourth straight ictory and 11th in the last 13

Mark Clear (5-0), who replaced Aruce Hurst in the ninth inning, got in the victory. Jay Howell (1-4), who

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

For New York, was the losing pitch-The Red Sox trailed, 6-3, enteratteng the minth inning. After Fonenot gave up a single to Jackie ruticrrez and walked Wade Boggs, e was replaced by Howell. Dwight wans singled to right to load the ases, and Jim Rice's single to left the margin to 6-4.

Tony Armas popped to short.

Tony Armas popped to short. icid, but Bill Buckner's two-run ingle to right tied the score. Nich-

Rice and Gedman homered earer in the game for Boston. Willie andolph had four hits for the ankees and scored three runs.

Tigers 5, Blue Jays 4 In Toronto, Lou Whitaker hit a wo-run homer in the fourth inning o lead the Tigers to their fifth riumph in six games, a 5-4 victory ver Toronto. The defeat extended he Blue Jays' losing streak to a eason-high five games and ropped them eight games behind

Major League

Standings

SERICAN LEASUE

NBA Finals

(Series 196, 3-3)
Acy 27 — Les Angeles 115. Boston 109
Acy 27 — Boston 129, Los Angeles 121 (OT)
Acy 27 — Boston 129, Los Angeles 121 (OT)
Acy 27 — Boston 129, Los Angeles 125 (OT)
Acy 28 — Boston 129, Los Angeles 125 (OT)
Acy 29 — Boston 121, Los Angeles 103
Acy 29 — Los Angeles 119, Boston 105
Une 12 — Los Angeles at Boston 105
Une 12 — Los Angeles at Boston

Rob Hugher's column on soccer, o Our Readers

hich normally appears on education, will be published on unsday this week.

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31 A75 3th 29 A73 3½ 33 ASH 4½

first-place Detroit in the American BOSTON — Reid Nichols, a League East. Dave Rozema, making hitter, hit a three-run homer ing his first start since April 26, worked five imnings to improve his allied for six runs in the ninth record to 2-0. Dave Collins hit a nning Monday night to beat the three-run homer for Toronto. Orioles 3, Brewers 1

In Milwaukee, Scott McGregor pitched a seven-hitter to lead Baltimore-to-a-3-1-victory-ever the Brewers, McGregor (8-4) struck out five and walked two; it was his seventh victory in his last eight de-tisions. Don Sutton (3-6) took the

ers 6, A's 3

In Arlington, Texas, Pete O'Brien had three hits, including a two-run homer, and Larry Parrish drove in two runs as the Rangers defeated Oakland, 6-3. It was the Rangers' IIth straight victory at home against the A's and comp ed a four-game series sweep. Oakland has lost 14 of its last 17 road

Giants 8, Dodgers 4 In the National League, in Los Angeles, Chili Davis and Joel Youngblood had two-run singles and Jeff Leonard added a sacrifice fly as San Francisco railied for five runs in the ninth inning to beat the Dodgers, 8-4.

Padres 5, Braves 4 In San Diego, Kevin McReyn-olds and Bobby Brown hit run-scoring singles with two ont in the ninth to lift the Padres to a 5-4 victory over Atlanta.

Astros 3, Reds 2

Rosema, Monpe (6), Willis (6), Hernandez (7) and Parrish; Leal, Key (7), Larny (8) and whit, W-Rosema, 2-0, L.—Lact, 6-1, HRs— Detroit, Whitoker (5), Toronto, Collins (2).

ton, 3-4.

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(8) and Ession: Majorn, Tolik (7) and Spath.

MATIONAL LEAGUE
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BASEBALL

then Curry, pitchers, and Judy Reed, short-

stee.
CHICAGO—Recoiled Comy Porsons, out-fielder, from Denver of the American Associ-

CLEVELAND-Signed John Forreil pitch-

er, and essigned him to Waterloo of the Mid-west Leadure. DETROIT—Designated Glenn Abbott, sitcher, for reassignment. Nettend League CINCIHNAIT—Signed Steve Kennetley.

CINCHNATI—Signed Server Kennesey, second basemon, and Leon Wildow, shortdoor, NEW YORK—Signed Larenzo Sieney, carcher; Dovid, Saunders and Shane Young, etichert; Marty Creus, third basemon; Ray pereura, shortsion; and Alon Wilson carcher. Assigned, Sieney, Sounders and Crews to Kingsourt at the Appalachion League, As-

Control of the Contro

BOSTON—Signed Joe Stephens

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Clear, 5-0. L-Howell, 1-4. HR

Mark Clear Still undefeated

Phil Garner and walks to Denny Walling and Jim Pankovits loaded the bases off Ted Power (2-3). Expes 2, Cubs 1

In Chicago, Tim Wallach led off the ninth inning with a home run to lift Montreal to a 2-1 victory over the Cubs. Wallach hit the first pitch from Lee Smith (3-4) over the leftfield fence for his minth homer of the season.

Cardinals 6, Phillies 4

In Philadelphia, Darrell Porter's two-run double highlighted a fourrun third iming and Danny Cox won his first game since April 14 as St. Louis beat the Phillies, 6-4. Por-ter's hit broke a 21-inning scoreless streak for the Cardinals.

Mets 3, Printes 1 In New York, Hubie Brooks homered in the second inning and Keith Hernandez added a two-run homer in the sixth to lead the Mets In Houston, Bill Doran's bases-loaded single with one out in the 14th inning gave the Astros a 3-2 victory over Cincinnati. A single by

145 innings for his 12th save.

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signed Young, Pereira and Wilson to Little Falls of the New York-Pana League.

Notional Feetball League PHILAOSLPHIA—Signed Evan Coper, leleasive back, to a series of one-year con-

JACKSONVILLE—Retensed Jeff Pierce.

Hartenel Heckey League HARTFORD—Extended the contracts of

Jack Evens, head coach, and Cloude Larese,

· HOCKEY

ossistant cooch, for three years.
American Hackey Leason

NEW HAVEN—Amounced that the York Runners will share spensorship of club with the Los Angeles Kinss.

COLLEGE

ARIZONA STATE—Amounced the resig-notion of Lan Miller, Irack cooch.

FOOTBALL

Monday's Major League Line Scores

Transition

PARIS -- Michel Platini scored after 78 minutes to lead France to a I-0 victory over Denmark on Tuesday night in the opening match of the 1984 European championship

Danes, 1-0

soccer finals. Platini's shorwas deflected off a defender's head past the Danish goalic, Ole Qvist. It was the 27th goal of Platini's international ca-

EUROPEAN SOCCER reer, tying Just Fontaine's all-time

French scoring record. But it was overshadowed by an injury to Denmark's Allan Simonsen and a rough exchange late in the game.

After 44 minutes, as Simonsen and France's Yvon le Roux went for the ball, the Danish midfield ace fell in agony to the ground. He was taken to a hospital, apparently with a broken leg.

Four minutes before the end of the match, Manuel Amoros, a French defender, was sent off.

Amorus appeared to have been fouled by Jesper Olsen and reacted by smashing the Dane with a fierce head butt. He was immediately expelled by the West German referee. Volker Roth, and will miss the next two games of the championships.

The match was watched by a capacity crowd of 47,570 at the Parc des Princes. Play will continue Wednesday night in Lens, where Yugoslavia will play Belgium.

■ Italian Club Signs Souness

Liverpool's captain, Graeme Souness, has signed a three-year contract with the Italian First Division soccer club Sampdoria after receiving a rousing welcome from more than 2,000 fans in Genoa, The Associated Press reported.
"It's fantastic," the 31-year-old midfielder said Monday. "I had

never received such a welcome in

England, not even when Liverpool won three cups in a single season." Sonness, a Scottish international, reportedly will get \$350,000 a year for teaming up next season with Sampdoria's English striker. Trevor Francis. Liverpool, the reign'ng European champion, will get \$1.4 million for Souness's transfer, sources said.

HR—Attento, Komminsk (2), See Francisco 83 98 985—8 13 9 Les Asseles 88 22 006—4 6 3 Les Asseles 88 22 006—4 6 3 Les Asseles 88 22 006—4 6 3 Les Asseles 190 and Nicosia; Honeycutt, Dicz (9), Zechry (9) and Sciescia; W—Leskey, Le La Angeles, Brock (7), Cincinsett 120, Les Angeles, Brock (7), Cincinsett 190 91 868 98—2 7 1 Houston 888 981 868 98—2 7 1 Houston 888 981 981 981 971—3 9 1 (14 inntags) Selo, Scherrer (10), Owchinko (11), Power (14 and Bilordella, Guiden (11); Modden, Sembillo (7), Dewley (3), Smith (11), LoCoss (13) and Bolley, Spilmon (3), V—LoCoss, 1-8. L—Power, 2-3. Lendl Is Upset In British Event The Associated Press

LONDON -Just 48 hours after winning his first Grand Slam title at the French Open, Ivan Lendi was eliminated Tuesday from the Queen's Club grass court champi-onships by Leif Shiras, a littleknown American. Lendl, who looked so strong on

the French clay, lost in the first round here, 7-5, 6-3. The 1983 French Open winner, Yannick Nosh withdrew from his match with Robert Van't Hoff with a leg injury, and Henri Leconte of France lost to Lloyd Bourne of the United States, 6-4, I-6, 11-9. John McEnroe, the top seed, ad-

vanced by beating Marty Davis of the United States, 7-6, 6-2. Jimmy Connors beat Bernie Mitton of South Africa, 6-3, 4-6, 6-3.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED (Continued From Back Page)

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OBSERVER

Waiting for the End

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK - I guess you kids didn't think it was ever going to happen, did you? I was that way myself once, I remember my granddaddy — oh, this was way, way back there - and the old fellow saving, "Now you ain't go-ing to believe this, Jasper, but you're going to live to see the end of

these here Democratic primaries."

And of course I didn't laugh in the old gentleman's face, because we were brought up to respect old folks in those days, not like now.

Why, I can remember the Massachuseus primary — none of you'd even been born then - and my granddaddy said. "These primaries are going to end in your lifetime. but by then you'll be all grown up and have children and then turn all gray and have grandchildren, and your mind will be so failed you won't even remember who won the Massachusetts primary."

And I said, "There you err, Grandfather, for I shall never forget who won the Massachusetts primary or what it boded for the future of the nation." What made me so confident, you see, was I'd just watched the television networks tell how important the Massachusetts primary was, and what it boded, and so on. Now of course I've forgot who won, just like grandfather predicted, and I suppose everybody else has, 100.

All right, I see you smiling. There never was a Massachusetts primary, and even if there was, it didn't bode anything at all," you're

Well, let me tell you whipper-snappers something. Back in those days there was plenty of boding, and that's because the primaries had eandidates worth hoding about. Wasn't like now with just three candidates plodding on year after year. Nosirrece. You take the New Hampshire primary — that was before your daddy was born — we had lots of candidates.

George McGovern, John Glenn, Ernest Hollings, Reuhin Askew, I know what you're thinking. "Gosh, those are exciting new names and they prohably have exciting new faces. you're thinking, "Wouldn't they be more fun to vote for than Hart, Jackson and Mondale?"

That's what they call generationgap thinking because, way back

ry, folks like my granddaddy said, "These McGovern, Glenn, Hollings and Askew fellows aren't new and exciting names and faces like Hart, Jackson and Mondale. Let's not inflict them on the future generations of May and June."

That's why they held Super Tuesday and got rid of all the old. unexciting names and faces which you'd now all love to have back because they'd be such new, exciting names and faces.

As my daddy used to say before the Ohio primary: "The lights are going out all over America on a generation that thought the Illinois primary was important."

Well naturally, be didn't foresee the inevitability of the Idaho beauty contest. I still remember my mother - she never took her eye off the Tuesday night TV as long as she lived -I remember her saying, "It's the Texas primary, father, that will bode the whole story, so quit worrying about the lights going out all over the Illinois primary.

Neither of them lived to see the Texas primary, of course — Americans aged 50 years a week that primary season - but they knew there were great days coming in

"In your lifetime," my daddy said, "they'll hold primaries in both California and New Jersey on the same Tuesday. The boding will be tremendous.

And by George, they were right. I hope you kids appreciate how right they were because of these days, just as my granddaddy could boast that he lived through the Iowa caucus, just as my daddy boasted that he could remember the Illinois primary, just as I'm proud to have been around when the Ohio primary boded so fatefully, you'll be able to tell your grandchildren you were there, absolutely there, when Hart, Jacksoo and Mondale ran out of primaries, cau-

cuses and beauty contests. And now if you'll forgive an old man, I'll just settle down and watch President Reagan mingle with he-roic ghosts oo the invasioo beaches of France for the 40th anniversary of D-Day. D-Day . . . that was way back there around the time they held the Georgia primary . . .

New York Times Service

The Gadfly and the Genetic Engineers

By David Remnick Washington Past Service

Washington—The flags are limp. The sun beats down and the damp is rising.

Lawyers and lobbyists, the entire panoply of downtown D.C., head home, where the drinks are cool and the concerns bear no shadow of apocalypse.

Ten stories above the human

traffic, considering ultimate disaster, sits Jeremy Rilkin. He is "worried as hell." he says, about biological warfare. When is he not worried as hell?

For seven years, he has written books — "Entropy" and "Algeny" are the latest — filed lawsuits and circulated petitions decrying the potential dangers of bioengineering, the newly found ability to manipulate the genetic composition of living things.

Three weeks ago he won a ma-jor decision from Judge John J. Sirica in the U.S. District Court in Washington, which prohibited federally funded open-air experi-ments with frost-inhibiting, ge-netically changed hacteria. While was savoring this victory, the National Institutes of Health endorsed two more open-air tests of genetically engineered hacteria this time by private companies with no federal ties.

Rifkin, who often professes just to "want to go home and take the kids out somewhere," was faced with planning yet another lawsuit. Rifkin, 39, lives with his wife, Donna Wulkan, who is a law professor at Antioch, and his two young stepchildren. Josh is partial to computers and Ranger Rick's Wildlife Camp. Anie aspires to be a roller-skating waitress.

He grew up in middle-class cir-cumstances on Chicago's South Side went to the University of Pennsylvania, where he was class president, and Tufts, where he got n master's degree in public policy. "The issue of Vietnam war crimes activated me," Rifkin says.

Had it not been for that, the way the issue grabbed me, I don't know what I'd be doing today. I could have gone a very normal route in my life; it's hard to say." Rifkin's books have sold well in the United States, Europe and Ja-

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to function as a national gadily. Bioengiocering has occupied most of his interest since the publication of "Who Should Play

God?" in 1977. "It's damn frustrating sometimes to talk to people about these issues," Rifkin says. "Even with people in Congress that are concerned and have some idea that this is important, you can see their eyes glaze over. People are so caught up in treading water. The future seems so, so far away. Washington is always cramming before the next final exam."

In recent months, Rifkin has called for an arms control impact statement on the Defense Department's request to conduct cloming experiments, and he has led the protest against a private company's attempt to patent the process of embryo transfer. Then there is the anti-bio-war

crusade: "In warfare, we've had two revolutions. First, we split the atom. And now we've split the gene. I think we're at the beginning of a new arms race, and we have a new term, the 'gene gap,' just like we had the missile gap." Last year Rifkin's nonprofit Foundation on Economic Trends asked Congress to prohibit manipulation of human sex cells that regulate the transmission of inheritable traits. Rifkin lined up an extraordinarily diverse array of religious and activist leaders to endorse that statement — a list that included, to the dismay of some, the Rev. Jerry Falwell, leader of the Moral Majority.

"This issue goes beyond stan-dard left and right." Ritkin says. It was 31 years ago that a British biologist, Francis Crick, and his American protege, James Watson, 25, sat down to lunch in n puh not far from their Camhridge University laboratory. According to Watson, Crick announced to "everyone within hearing distance that we had

found the secret of life." A Nobel Prize would follow. hut such an honor did only partial justice to this discovery. Watson and Crick's precise chemical description of DNA — the double helix, the molecule of heredity led the way to n hiological revolution that reverberates in the halls pan, but instead of a permanent of science, commerce, governuniversity position, he has elected ment and religion.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED



Jeremy Rifkin

At hioengineering firms with futuristic tags like Biogen, Gen-entech, Genetics Institute, Cetus and Repligen, scientists are huilding profits by experimenting with etie material. A strand of DNA looks much like a twisted ladder, and for more than a de-cade scientists have been able to splice and thus reorganize the genetic composition of various or-

Cetus-Madison Inc. is one of the firms licensed by the National Institutes of Health to conduct a privately funded - thus, not covered by Judge Sirica's ruling field test of an undisclosed mi-

The work of these companies may lead to vaccines for herpes and hepatitis, cures for some forms of cancer and the eliminatioo of Tay-Sachs disease, acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) and sickle-cell anemia. They are well on the way toward developing a cheap, effective clotting agent for hemophili-acs, mass-produced human insulin for diabetics and a series of growth hormones to breed higger pigs, cows and even humans In 1980, Genentech went pub-

lic with a starting share price of \$35. Twenty minutes later the stock was \$89 and by the end of the day the two scientist-businessmen who started the company were worth, on paper, \$82 million each. Their net value has dipped somewhat and the gold-rush fever has calmed, but there is no disputing that a number of scientists and investors have become millionaires in the industry's infancy. A decade ago, hiologists began to consider some of the ethical

 Who should decide bow such technology should be used? Should gene engineering be

used for cosmetic purposes? • Would the elimination of some harmful genes lead to a vul-nerability to other maladies in the

To what extent should scienrists be allowed to control human

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These early fears have all but evaporated. There have been no

Philip Sharp, a professor of bi-ology at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a co-founder of Biogen, says. The concern about an Andromeda Strain something that escapes from the laboratory and wipes out Cleveland - is no more a concern with bioengineering than with any other kind of experiment. You can't guarantee anything, but there is no reason we know of to anticipate an unimaginable disaster."

Rifkin is controversial even among seeming allies. I got to know Jeremy a little during the Victnam days," says George Wald, who is a distinguished biol-ogist and a member of the Committee for Responsible Genetics. a group based at Harvard, with supporters such as Barry Commoner, David Brower from Friends of the Earth, and MIT professor Jonathan King. "His place is that of a publicist. He's a oright enough guy, but he has no other place.

Wald was decidedly upset about finding himself on the same petition as Falwell, "Jeremy has a talent for creating strange bedfel-lows," says Wald.

Says Terri Goldberg, the com-mittee's executive director: "I seem to spend more time answering questions about Jeremy Rif-kin than I do about the issues. His lawsuit and some of his activities have been effective. He is brilliant at getting publicity and raising the question."

She concedes that he has captured the media eye, adding that "the problem comes when it seems like it's just Jeremy Rifkin versus the genetic engineering in-

Rifkin usually ends up creating coalitions as he goes along. But they are often peculiar and transitory at best. He usually finds himself alone, beyond the academic world. He doesn't even have populism, with its faith in common sense, to fall back on.

"The standard line is that if we just let the people decide, everything will be all right." Rifking says. "I wish we could count on that."

not to renew the contract of the orchestra's manager, Peter Girth. The dispute dates from the provisional hiring last year of a woman clarinetist, Sabine Meyer, who recently said she would not keep the Sant Bellow, who won the 1976 Nobel Prize for literature, returned to his native town of Lachine, a suburb of Montreal, where the ceremony naming the library in his bonor almost coincided with his 69th birthday. His family moved to Chicago when he was 9. . . The development of a new cancer drug and the advances made in understanding cancer genes and cancer viruses have earned four researchers a total of \$390,000 in prizes from the General Motors Cancer Research Foundation. The four are J. Michael Bishop and Harold Var-mus of the University of California

PEOPLE

Berlin Mayor, Karajan. Differ in Orchestra Row

Mayor Eberhard Diepgen of West Berlin has made an apparent-

ly unsuccessful attempt to end a dispute between Herbert von Kara-

jan and the Berlin Philharmonic

Orchestra, a city spokesman said

Karajan, 76, met the mayor in Salz-

burg amid growing lears of a per-

manement rift between the conduc-

tor and the orchestra he has led for

the last 30 years. Both men

showed interest in continuing co-

operation but made differing pro-

posals for removing the tensions

between conductor and orchestra,

the spokesman said. Diepgen went

to the Austrian city to watch two

Berlin Philharmonic concerts un-

der conductors Lorin Manzel and

Seiji Ozawa, both regarded as pos-sible successors to Karajan if he

leaves the orchestra. Last week Ka-

rajan canceled his Salzburg perfor-

mance with the orchestra in an ap-

parent protest against n decision

Barnett Rosenberg of Michigan State University. The Paris-born actor Herve Villechnize will settle a \$3-million lawsuit for a statement in the September issue of Hustler magazine noting that a 1980 cartoon was not intended as an attack on the 3-foot. H-inch (1.2-meter) actor, the magazine's lawyer said. The Hustler cartoon portrayed his "Fantasy Island" TV character, Tattoo, "in a context of perversity and as a sexu-

al deviant," the lawsuit alleged.

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